

84 Polish seamen seek asylum in U.S., S. Africa

WASHINGTON, Dec. 25 (Agencies) — Six Polish seamen jumped from a fishing vessel onto an American tugboat in Kodiak harbor, Alaska, and asked for asylum, the U.S. State Department said Friday.

The second second

Si

ar

'a

Шř,

ΈĽ

The seamen were taken to Anchorage and are in the custody of the U.S. Imigration Service while their request is being considered, a State Department official said. The fishing boat had asked for medical help for two other seamen who were taken aboard the tugboat and are receiving treatment. They have not sought asylum, said the official, who asked not to be named.

Earlier Thursday, a group of 7g Polish seamen defected from a south Atlantie fleet of trawlers following the imposition of martial law in Poland, a report from Walvis Bay, Namibia, said. The seamen have been granted temporary refugee status in South Africa, but South African officials said it would take several weeks before their request for asylum is granted. "We took our action as a protest against the present situation in Poland," said one of the defectors, all of whom declined to be identified because of possible repercussions against their families still in Poland.

In Victoria, Brazil, nine Polish nationals sought asylum after jumping ship when the freighter *Huta Katowice* was preparing to return to Poland with a load of iron ore, officials said Thursday. Officials said the defectors were five Polish seamen, the wives of two of them and two children. The foreign ministry in Brassilia said their request for political asylum was being considered.

In New Haven, Connecticut, award winning Polish Cellist Cecylia Barczyk, who has lived in the U.S. since 1977, announced at her home that she has asked for political asylum in the U.S. Miss Barczyk, who won first prize in the international cello contest in Warsaw in 1974, said she wanted to "assist the efforts to restore Poland's independence and the human rights now violated by the Communist regime."

In Moscow, the Soviet Union Friday laid the blame for the Polish crisis on the United States and the West, charging that they had been engaged in a long-term plan to wrencu Poland out of the Soviet hloc. Moscow's verdict came in a 3,600-word article in the Soviet Party daily *Pravda* that said Poland had been "target number one" for years by Western intelligence agencies aiming to split Communist East Bloc unity.

The Pravda article said "anti-socialist

formally withholding endorsement until the measures taken have been seen to have worked. *Pravda* charged that Washington, predictably, had reacted in a "truly bysterical way" to the introduction of martial law.

An AFP news report from Cesky Tesin, Czechoslovakia, on the Polish border said that despite fairly heavy military traffic along the Czechoslovakian-Polish border, the atmosphere was relaxed, with Soviet army drivers parking their trucks by the roadside and taking pictures of each other to send home.

The correspondent spotted several posing cheerfully beside the signposts indicating the Polish border at this village just east of the town of Ostravaan at the easternmost tip of the country. Security arrangements appeared relaxed, in contrast to reports from travelers last week of heavy police presence along the border after Poland proclaimed martial law Dec. 13.

At the border post, the traffic from Poland appeared to have shrunk to a trickle, though reliable reports said that some 100 Polish workers employed in Czechoslovakia were showing up for work as usual.

U.S. denies alleged plan to raid Libya

WASHINGTON, Dec. 25 (AP) — The State Department has denied as "absolutely false" an allegation hy a leader of Portugal's pro-Moscow Communist Party that the United States plans a military raid on Libya, possibly with the intent of killing Col. Muammar Qaddafi. "There is no such plan," said State Department press officer Rush Taylor.

The allegation was made in Lisbon Wednesday by Alvaro Cunhal, secretary general of the Portuguese Communist Party. Cunhal said he had evidence that the raid would de sumar to the unsuccessful 1980 attempt to free the American bostages in Iran. "The Portuguese Communist Party, which is staunchly pro-Soviet, has made other ludicrous allegations recently which have all the earmarks of a Soviet disinformation effort," Taylor said. "We would not be surprised to learn that this latest allegation was also Sovietinspired," he said.



DOCKSIDE EXCHANGE: A Polish-Canadian, right, hands pro-Solidarity literature to a Polish seaman, left. The Polish fishing vessel Regulus was docked in port at Vancouver, B.C. where many Polish seamen have decided out to return to their strife-ridden homeland and jumped ship.

For Golan annexation Sharon blames America

TEL AVIV, Dec. 25 (Agencies) — Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon was quoted Friday as saying Israel was "forced to annex the Golan Heights" to cover U.S. plans to seeure an Israeli withdrawal to pre-June 1967 positions.

Sharon told the daily newspaper Yediot Aharonot that the United States "has decided to get Israel to pull back from lands occupied in the 1967 war, including the Golan Heights." "The American pressure will be applied after our final withdrawal from Sinai next April and so we were forced to pass the annexation law to make it clear to Washington that we will not return to the indefensible 1967 lines," he said.

The Israeli annexation law passed last week touched off sharp international criticism and resulted in punitive measures against Israel by Washington.

- A week of Iameli verbal Jasts at the United States reached a new pitch Friday with Sharon's accusation the Americans were confronting Soviet expansionism "like hlind men in a chimney."

In the interview, Sharon claimed the United States "showed nothing hur impotence" in dealing with the Polish crisis, and said it "should turn on a lot of red lights, first member of the opposition Labor Party. elaimed Israeli policy was "going off the rails."

Sharon was quoted as warning that after Israel completed its withdrawal from the Sinai deseri next April, Washington would begin a campaign to oust Israel from the rest of the Arab territory it occupied in the 1967 Mideast War.

Sharon said Israel's annexation of the Syrian Golan Heightson Dec. 14 was "a clear blocking action" against such U.S. pressure, and he hinted of more to come, saying "maybe we will have to think of other blocking actions."

Right hand used *Constant of the state of t*

(AP) -- Surgeons said Thursday they used the hand from a mechanic's severed right arm to replace his mangled left hand in what may be a medical first.

Wilson Collins, 38, had the surgery last Wednesday, "This is the first time I know of that it's been done," said Dr. Harold

E. Kleinert of Hand Surgery Associates.

Collins was working in a coal mine when

he was trapped hetween a truck and

another that hacked over him. His right

atm was severed and his left hand and

forearm were erushed. The severed arm

was packed in Ice. and Collins was flown

to a hospital here, where doctors decided to

attempt the transplant. The surgery lasted

King Hussein says Israel military power poses threat to Arabs

BEIRUT, Dec. 25 (AP) — King Hussein of Jordan says the Arah countries are in a state of disarray and warned that Israel is capable of waging war on all Arab froms for six months without external assistance. The king also criticized France in a magazine interview published here Friday and said President Ronald Reagan's administration has not "crystalized a final policy on the Middle East crisis"

The prevailing state of affairs in the Arab world might be the worst ever." Hussein told the weekly Arab and international supplement of the independent Beirut newspaper An -Nahar.

"On the other hand, Israel at present possesses a sophisticated war machine that enables it to wage war extensively on all Arah fronts for six months without assistance from anyone," Hussein said.

He indicated. However, that Jordan would fight along Syria's side if a war hreaks out between Syria and Israel because of the Israeli annexation of Syria's occupied Golan Heights.

"Jordan will do its duty after taking all aspects into consideration," Hussein said About Jordan's position in the event of a Syrian-Israeli war, "Everyone in the Arah world remembers how we fought all previous conflicts." (Jordan. whose 550-kilomcter) border with Israel is the longest Arah front with the Zionist state, fought in the 1948 and 1967 Middle East wars.

Asked about his present assessment of Reagan's policy in the Middle East in the wake of the king's expressed optimism during his late October and early Novemher visit to Washington, Hussein said: I don't believe the American policy has crystalized in a final shape yet... In fact I found (in Washington) a growing concern over the Middle East and, consequently, there is a fact-finding operation that I believe would lead in a later stage to a crystalized comprehensive policy."

Hussein said U.S. government officials in Washington had assured him that the American-Israeli strategic cooperation pact was "limited in atms and dimensions and contains nothing other than what was published."

He did not elaborate but ruled as "out of the question" the conclusion of a similar European community or take a course that implies it does not want Europe to play a role... in heading an injustice that would not only befall this area (Mideast) but would imperi the peace of the whole world."

imperil the peace of the whole world." Asked whether a date has been set for Minterrand's visit to Jordan. Hussein said he had extended the invitation during his recent visit to France.



President Abdul Sattar

Abdul Sattar arrives today

JEDDAH, Dec. 25 (SPA) — The President of Bangladesh Abdul Sattar is due here Saturday morning to begin a three-day official visit to the Kingdom for talks with King Khaled about hilateral relations and other issues of mutual interest.

President Abdul Sattar will perform the umra in Makkah before proceeding to Riyadh Sunday for meeting the King. He will leave Riyadh Monday for Madinah to pray at the Prophet's mosque and return home Tuesday. This will he his second visit to the country. The first was made two years ago when he was still a vice-president during the time of the late President Ziaur Rahman.

President Abdul Sattar, 79, is the seventh head of state of Bangladesh since its inception. He became president earlier this year following the assassination of President Ziaur Rahman, through a general election which gave the ruling party a convincing majority.

Saudi Arabian-Bangladeshi relations began soon after the creation of the state with

torces' in Poland, acting according to scenarios worked out hy the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), had embarked on a crusade against socialism in Poland and against the whole Socialist community. The plan, it said, was to restore capitalism in Poland and tear Poland from the Socialist community, above all from the Warsaw Pact. The article, clearly authorized at a high level, gave the impression that the declaration of martial law in Poland on Dec. 13 had been a justifiably decisive move to halt a situation that had become desperate for the whole Eastern Bloc.

But it passed no judgment on Polish leader Wojciech Jaruzelski's imposition of a "state of war" in Poland, a sign that Moscow is still

India, why hurry? the fire can wait

NEW DELHI; Dec. 25 (AFP) — The administration in the east Indian state of Bihar has adopted a 1,800 million rupce (\$200 million) plan aimed at putting out a fire which has been raging in an underground coal mine for the past 70 years, it was reported here Friday. The plan, at the town of Jharia, is to be completed in a year's time and envisages filling up the mines with sands, the reports said.

and foremost among the Americans themselves."

Sharon's charges followed an angry den unciation of U.S. policy by Prime Minister Menahem Begin which hrought U.S.-Israeli relations to one of their lowest points in memory.

Critics of the government accused Begin and Sharon of sabotaging ties with Israel's ehief military and political backer. Mordechai Gur. a former chief of staff and now a

Clues raise hope for general

VERONA, Italy, Dec. 25, (R) — Italian anti-terrorist experts have discovered some useful clues in their search for kidnapped American NATO Gen. James Dozier, police sources said Friday.

sources said Friday. The 50-year-old brigadier general was abducted from his flat in northern Verona by a Red Brigade guerrilla commando eight days ago.

Italian police, supported by American experts, continued to search out the kidnappers.

"We are no longer at the starting point of

our inquiries. There are some useful new elements." one police source said, without elaborating.

nearly 15 hours.

Any hopes of locating the "people's prison," where the guerrillas said they were holding their victim, were believed to be linked with the arrest in Milan four days ago of two alleged Red Brigade leaders.

The general's wife, son and daughter were visited at their flat in Verona by Interior Minister Virginio Rognoni.

In contrast to the pattern of their previous kidnappings, the guerrillas have so far neither produced a photograph of their victim nor communicated any demands for his release.

In a related incident, - an anonymous phone caller to AFP asserted in Beirut Friday that the "Brigades of Imam Sadr," the spiritual leader of Lehanon's Shiite Muslim community missing since 1979, were in no way involved in the kidnapping of American Gen. James Duzier in Italy on Dec. 17.

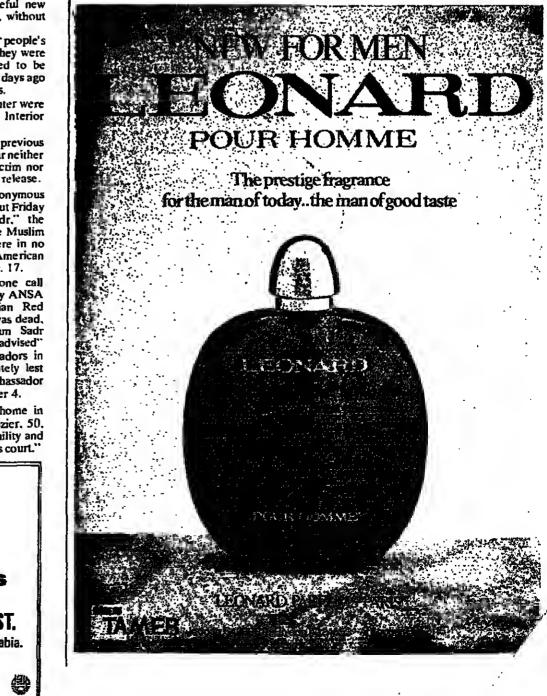
According to the caller, a phone call Thursday to the Italian news agency ANSA here, purportedly from the Italian Red Brigades and saying Gen. Dozier was dead, had unfairly implicated the Imam Sadr Brigades. The caller Friday also "advised" the American and Italian ambassadors in Beirut to leave Lehanon immediately lest they be killed as was French Amhassador Louis Delamare here last September 4.

After the kidnapping from his home in Verona of U.S. brigadier Gen. Dozier, 50. the Red Brigades claimed responsibility and said he would be tried by a "people's court."

Improve your office communication with NAKAYO key telephone & PABX systems ABDULLAH BAROOM EST. P.O. Box: 1346, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Telsphons: Jeddah: 6422366 Ext, 473/506 and the United States.

Asked about his assessment of France's Middle Eastern policy in light of statements made recently by President Francois Mitterrand and Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson, Hussein said: "I am dissatisfied with the French position. It seems to me France has returned to the pre-Gaullist era of animosity toward the Arabs... It is strange that France should act as if it is the force that can run the sid amounting to some \$450 million in the form of loans or outright assistance in addition to direct grants to institutions, private enterprises, schools, religious associations and individuals,

The Kingdom has also contributed to the the education of Bangladeshi students here and has plans to establish an Islamic university in Bangladesh in addition to the Islamic institute for technical and occupational training that is being huilt in Dacca.





Municipality plants trees

arabneus Local

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1981

Bani Malek receives public gardens

By Maher Abbass

JEDDAH, Dec. 25 --- Jeddah Municipality's Bani Malek branch has recently completed planting trees on three streets in the districts in addition to three public gardens, according to officials.

The branch's director Janual Mufti told Arab News Thursday that the branch completed tree planting in Palestine and Tahliya streets, in addition to the Sabein Street for which a contract has been withdrawn. The national company supervising the planting of the street did not abide by the contract's conditions, according to Mufti.

Agriculture talks held

DAMASCUS, Dec. 25 (SPA)--The board of directors of the Saudi-Syrian Agricultural and Industrial Invesiment Company concluded its fourth meeting here Thursday.

The three-day meeting adopted a number of resolutions concerning the stepping up of the work in the company's under construction projects. The meeting also approved the company's budget for the year 1982 and decided to meet next February.

The three gardens under plantation now have a combined area of 30.000 square meters. he said. Besides, the branch is making necessary preparations to take part in Jeddah's third tree-planting week, which starts Saturday.

Meanwhile, Arab News has learned that the eight branches of the municipality are participating in the reforestation week as competitors in regard to the size of work achieved in planting trees, cleaning, numbering streets, removing garbage and general beautification of streets

Dr. Mustapha Fahmi, head of the central reforestation department, said that activities of the tree-planting week will begin Saturday morning opposite Prince Sultan's palace and

Governor Prince Majed is expected to dedicate the event. In another development, Bernard Adonis,

proceed toward the Corniche Street. Makkah

chairman of the Arab-Belgian Friendship Society is currently visiting Jeddah municipality to be acquainted with its activities, according to the conferences and research department director, Kamel Gumusani.

Adonis was the man behind the idea of organizing the exhibition staged by Jeddah municipality in Gent, Belgium, in November.

He also met with Jeddah Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi to discuss the possibility of introducing Arah and Islamic culture in Belgium by organizing various exhibitions across the

Prayer Times

	Saturday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
	Fajr (Dawn)	5:31	5:38	5:10	5:00	5:25	5:59
	Dhubr (Noon)	12:21	12:22	11:53	11:40	12:05	12:34
	ASST (Afternoon)	3:26	3:21	2:52	3:36	3:00	3:26
	Maghreb (Sunset)	5:47	5:42	5:13	4:56	5:20	5:46
1	Isba (Night)	7:17	7:12	6:43	6:26	6:50	7:16

Tanajib area, located on Saudi Arabia's Gulf coast, is being turned into an important hub for offshore oil and gas producing operations. Saudi Business magazines reported Saturday. According to the magazine, the area is

located about 20 kms. south of Safaniya and 150 kms, north of Ras Tanura, and by the mid-1980s is expected to serve as Aramco's center for operation, maintenance, marine support and training associated with the northern area and offshore production facilities.

Begun in the fall of 1979, the three pbase planning effort was spearheaded by Aramco's Facilities Planning Department and involved nearly every organization with the oil company, the magazine added.

"The project was planned from the grass roots, taking into account possible long-term future growth," said Herb Nelson, coordinator to Facility Planning's Special Studies Division. "At the same time, it's truly detailed plan, the official reported." The plan was a comprehensive design effort that will produce a totally integrated development" Nelson said.

According to the magazine, the driving force of the multi-billion dollar program is the new crude and associated gas from the Marijan, Zuluf and Manifa fields in the Arabian Gulf. This planned new capacity will

-

١,

JEDDAH, Dec. 25 - The Safaniyahelp achieve long-range goals to balance production by reserves and to hring offshore

the crude projects and the other to handle the community and industrial support projects.

gas into the master gas system.

Gulf off-shore oil and gas center takes shape

To implement the Safaniya-Tanajib development plan, Aramco last summer created a special Northern Area Projects team with two new departments, one to oversee

Already the preliminary site work is under

way at Tanajib and Safaniya, including an

extensive fencing program and the stakeou of new roads.

In anticipation of a rapid manpower built dup in the region, a 1.000-man temporary bachelor camp is being added at Safaniya. As major construction contracts are let in coming months, temporary contractor camps also will sprout in the region. The construction work force is expected to peak at about 4,000 men in the second half of 1983. Soudi Busi ness reported.

Newly-formed joint venture Chemical company moves upward

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Dec. 25 - A new joint venture company, Fosroc Fosam, has been launched in the construction chemicals business with the Saudi Arabian Markets and Sheikh Kamal Adham, Saudi Business magazine reported Saturday. According to the magazine, Fosroc has a

50 percent share in the new company that will manufacture chemicals at the Jeddah Industrial Estate. Steve Newsome, general sales manager of the new Saudi Arabian company told the magazine that the venture bas received escalating business orders since setting up in Jeddah." We have an edge over our competitors for we cover a whole specturm of products and can supply them in any part of

the Kingdom with warehouses and engineers in Jeddah, Riyadh and Al-Khobar," he said.

concrete admixtures, concrete surface treat ments, grouts, anchoring systems, repair compounds, industrial flooring and protective coatings. The fastest-moving ilems are repair compounds. which can set a buildingor structure right again without the need to bring it down, and protective coatings, it added.

Newsome said that their coatings were in great demand because they enable them to redesign a customer's roof so that it becomes water tight. They can also be used for underground concrete coatings as there is a lot of salts and sulphates and a very high water table in parts of Saudi Arabia, demanding protection in construction.

The range of coatings includes liquid systems to cold-sheet membrane systems, and Newsome explained it as "right from the Mazdas that Koreans scem to love, to the Rolls Royce in this line." the magazine

Tel: |01| 4786168/4789323

Tetex: 203106 BNEXRD SJ.



8645351/8648302/8649774. Tel: (02) 6519524/6519764

Telex: 402393 BINEX SJ.

Remarkable Camera Reasonable Price

COSINA CT-1A

A simple manual control 35 mm St R at an

Full range of shutter speeds from 1 second to

Self timer delays the shutter from 4 to 10 seconds.

Three way split image/microprism focusing screen

inside the view finder enables convenient focusing

Mohammad Awad

Al-Ahmary Est.

mmam: P.O.Box 356, Tel: (03) 8322275 Telex: 601323 AHMARY SJ, C.R. 1364.

Riyadh: Al Batha - Al Rajhi Building No. 3, Tel: (01) 4041262/(01) 4044317, Jeddah: P.O.Box 2991, Tel. 102) 6422275, Telex: 400152 AHMARY SJ. C.R. 6989.

High guality functional features:

with a wide variety of lenses

COSINA

Tetex: 670354 SABUT SJ.

670427 SAY ARI SJ.

CT-IA

attractive price.

Other features:

HEAD OFFICE:

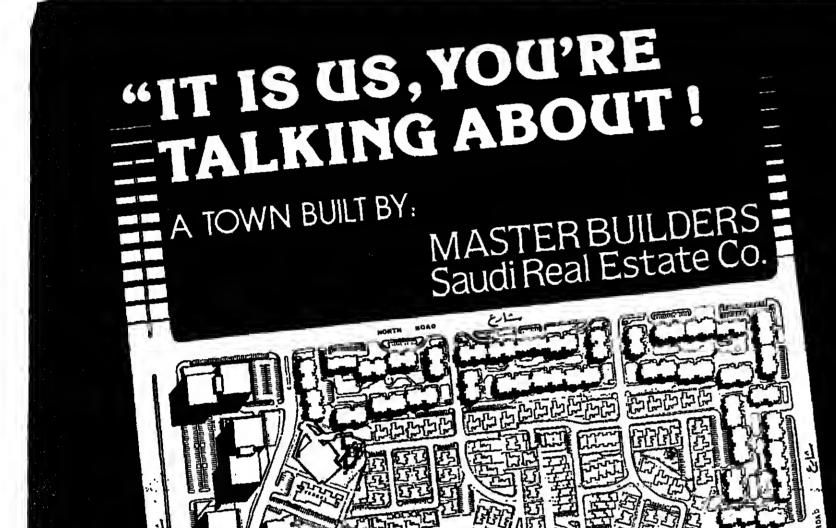
BRANCHES

Memo holder

Hot shoe contact.

1/1000 seconds

manually activated



THESE HOUSING UNITS ARE PART OF A MODEL PLAN-NING WHICH APPLIES MODERN DESIGNING SPECIFICATIONS IN BUILDING HOUSING QUARTERS AND OFFERS A NEW METHOD OF COMMUNITY LIFE. AMONG THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THIS PLANNING ARE: SERVICES AND UTILITIES SUCH AS, WATER, SEWAGE, PROVIDING: ELECTRICITY, TELEPHONE LINES AND STREET ILLUMI-2. SPACIOUS GREEN AREAS PLANTED WITH TREES AND 2. STACIOUS GREEN AREAS FLANLED WITH TREES AND PLANTS WHICH FIT INTO THE KINGDOM'S CLIMATE AND EXPAND OVER 20,000 SQUARE METERS 3. PLAYGROUNDS AND PARKS FOR CHILDREN, WHICH CO-S. FLATGROUNDS AND FARNS FOR GILLDREN, WHICH OU 4. WIDE PASSAGEWAYS FOR THE PEDESTRIANS WHICH THE DRIVEWAY. LEAD TO THE INTERIOR OF THE QUARTER AND LINK ONE NEIGHBORHOOD TO THE OTHER WITHOUT PASSING THROUGH DRIVING TRACK.

HOUSING PROJECT AT OLAYA QUARTER, RIYADH, COM-PRISING 255 VILLAS AND 153 APARTMENTS, THE PARTI-CULARS OF WHICH ARE DETAILED HEREUNDER.

THE SAUDI REAL ESTATE COMPANY IS PLEASED TO AN-NOUNCE THE COMPLETION OF THE FIRST PHASE OF ITS

الموقتيع العسام للمشروع ANNOUNCEMEN

Contraction of the local division of the loc And the owner of the owner of the CH THE PILLEN THE شارع موسحه بن فط ULAYA SHOPPING CENTRE PLAN SITE

nammin

and the second second

5. ROADS WHICH ARE HIGHLY DESIGNED AND PERFECT-

6. SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS , A MOSQUE, SPORTS AND RECREATION CENTERS AND A SHOPPING CENTRE

CONTAINING 160 SHOPS.

IN ADDITION, THERE ARE SOME MORE ADVANTAGES FOR

6. WELL-ARRANGED GROUNDS AND PLANTED GARDEN

FOR LEASING PLEASE CALL AT THE PROJECT'S LEASE

OFFICE OR CALL UP THE FOLLOWING NUMBERS:

4647378-4056550

FOR HABITATION.

CARPETS 3. WALL-PAPER

4. KITCHEN CUPBOARDS

EACH UNIT.

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN WHICH COMBINES ADMIRABLE FACADE WITH COMFORTABLE INTERIOR SETTING FIT

CENTRAL AIR-CONDITIONING

THESE UNITS ARE ALSO DISTINGUISHED BY THEIR UNIQUE

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1981

Riyadh University marks anniversary

RIYADH, Dec. 25 (SPA) - Under the auspices of King Khaled, Riyadh University will celebrate its 25 anniversary Tuesday.

The silver jubilee celebration will be attended by Princes, ministers, senior officials and those in charge of education. Invitations also have been sent out to rectors of universities in Gulf states and North Yemen in attend the function, the first of its kind in the region.

⁴'0r

The rectors of the universities will take advantage of the occasion to hold a symposium on higher education in the Gulf region. Also on the same occasion, King Khaled will dedicate Riyadh University's second teaching hospital, which has been named after him. The hospital will be yet another. Also on the same occasion, King Khaled will dedicate Riyadh University's second teaching hospital, which has been named after him. The hospital will be yet another advanced and modern center that serves health education in the university in addi tion to providing comprehensive medical care to the public.

advanced and modern center that serves health education in the university in addition to providing comprehensive medical care to the public.

The university's celebrations on its silver jubilee will last for nne week during which it

ous cultural, educational and social activities.

illustrate the activities of colleges, departments, scientific centers, institutes and the varinus administrative sections. Models of achievements will be displayed to the public

meetings will be organized featuring the universities students and leading men of letters and cuhure.

King Khaled to attend function honoring

efforts of past 25 years

been scheduled in the series of seminars. A Hijra/Gregorian calendar for the next 25 years will be prepared by the university on the occasion and distributed to ministries, other government departments and private organizations in the Kingdom. Sports meetings and several exhibitions for plastic arts, photographs and folklore will be organized to reflect the university's activities. More than 20 types of traditional arts from all parts of the Kingdom will be shown. The programs were prepared hy a special committee, which began its deliberations in July this year.

Riyadh university, established in 1957, was a landmark in the Kingdom's higher studies evolution. Its objectives were numerous and colleges in two phases. The first called the phase of four colleges, began with the establishment of the arts, sciences, commerce and pharmacology.

After six years of progress, the second phase was implemented and added the colleges of education, engineering and agriculture and medicine. The progress was set ahead with the introduction of the Arabic

A new step was introduced with the open-

The university officials' efforts extended to

become a unique symbol between the univer-sities of the West and East. Based on latest educational theories, it has taken gigantic strides in improving teaching methods,

anabnews Local

The university has played a significant role in the economic and social development of the Saudi Arahian society. It had depended on two main sectors: the financial capital and the human capital. In the field of human power, which is more important, the university trained highly qualified personnel for various development departments.

It also had a basic role in research, with scientific and technological applications, in various fields by providing sound planning and development basics.

During the last 10 years, the standard of The number of students registered during the 1980–81 academic year reached 15,066 students, compared to only 7,850 five years earlier. During the first year of its establishment, the number of students enrolled did not exceed 21.

education at the university witnessed huge strides, the first of its kind in a developing country. This is reflected in the immense improvement that covered student counseling graduates, those sent on schnlarships abroad, the teaching staff, the educational plans at colleges and various departments.

The number of students registered during earlier. During the first year of its establishexceed 21

years ago.

academic year to only 65 last year.



A present to remember

PAGE 3

Joseph in find

When only the best will do. For that somebody special in your life. Look at the Sony range of electronics. There is something for everybody in the family. The quality is the best. The price reasonable. Available from all Sony authorised dealers throughout the Kingdom.



Mahnens Middle East

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1981

Golan move **Pakistan wants amity** obstacle to with USSR, Zia says peace -- Egypt

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 25 (Agencies) -President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq has said Pakistan wanted to build a bridge of friendship with the Soviet Union and solve the Afghan problem in an atmosphere of understanding.

had created new dangers for Pakistan's security. "We have no enmity with the Soviet Union, which is a neighbor and also a world

Now conditions were being examined for an "honorable, safe and voluntary return" to their homes of more than 2.4 million Afghan refugees estimated to be in Pakistan, he said.

Zia said the talks would also concentrate

TEL AVIV. Dec. 25 (Agencies) - The Israeli annexation of the Golan Heights is a "new and grave obstacle" to peace, but will not deter Egypt from its determination to carry through the pence process. Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Alfairs Butros



greater unity among European states.

Assad arrives for

ABU DHABI. Dcc. 25 (AP) - Syrian President Hafez Assad arrived from Qatar Friday for talks with United Arab Emirates President Sheikh Zayed Ben Sultan on waysof countering the Israeli annexation of the Golan Heights.

"The talks between the two leaders will be aimed at reestablishing the strategic balance between the Arabs and the Israeli enemy, in addition to consolidating collective Arab

action in the coming period," said Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam.

Assad, who visited Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain and Qatar before coming to the UAE, has been reported to be seeking help from the Gulf countries to force Israel to go back on its decision to annex the Golan.

The Golan plateau was occupied by Israeli forces during the 1967 Mideast war.

Sources said that Assad was asking the Arab countries to help beef up Syria's military machine and talk the United States into pressuring Israel to rescind the annexation.

Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain and Qatar have underscored the importance of combined Arab efforts to face the Israeli move, stressing their readiness to help Syria out against the Zionist state.



SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1981

arabnews International

KGB said obtained secrets from GAO

an isolated jungle lake.

my mind."

added.

although we never once called it that. As far

as we're concerned, we just saw some

extraordinary animal. There is no doubt in

Regusters, who returned from his hunt

last week, conceded in an interview Wed-

nesday that except for a still-undeveloped

picture that may not come out and a static-

filled tape recording, the public has only his

word and that of his wife, Kia, 34, and African

"Unless something develops in the way of

a picture, that's what you have," he said.

"But I don't really know what it would take

to convince people. If we produced a pic-

ture, people are going to say it's a phony."

Before leaving for the expedition to the

WASHINGTON, Dec. 25 (R) - The

State Department has denied Portuguese

press reports that the United States was sup-

porting 2,000 Angolan rebels assembled

"These reports are totally without founda-

tion," spokesman Dean Fischer said of the

story in the Portuguese newspaper Diario De

Lisboa, considered close to the Communist

Party. "The reports smack of a deliberate

disinformation effort to revive groundless

accusations made a few years ago of U.S.

support for Angolan opposition groups," he

secretary-general of the United Nations.

on New Year's Day.

paid the farewell calls.

His second five-year term expires Dec. 31 and Javier Perez de Cuellar of Peru begins a

five-year term as the new secretary-general

Waldheim spent part of the day receiving the credentials of a new U.N. ambassador

from Togo and accepting visits from other

ambassadors that came to bid him farewell.

esh, Cannelo Nvono Menene of Equatorial

Guinea and Miljan Komatina of Yugoslavia

The new Togolese amhassador, Atsu-Koffi

Khwaja Muhammad Kaiser of Banglad-

Fischer said the Reagan administration

across the Angolan border in Zaire.

officials that the creature exists.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 25 (AP) - Columnist Jack Anderson said Thursday that he has obtained a secret report that at least three Soviet spics penetrated the General Accounting Office, which audits all government agencies and has access to national secrets.

Anderson said the operation was uncovered in 1979 and that Congress was told about it in a report that is still secret. FBI spokesman Lane Bonner said the hureau will not comment on Anderson's report. No one could be reached Thursday at the General Accounting Office.

Anderson said the report on the operation showed that sometimes the spies within the GAO learned of the existence of sensitive military reports that were so secret they could not obtain copies. In those cases, they passed' the reports' secret control numbers to other agents.

The other agents then went to a GAO records center and asked for microfiche copies of the reports by their control numbers. The clerk had no way of knowing that the microfiches · contained sensitive materials and handed them over, Anderson said. He broadcast his report on ABC-TV's "Good Morning America."

Anderson said information from the GAO was funneled to two Soviet agents, Vladimir Kvasov, a former assistant naval attache at the Soviet Embassy who returned to the Soviet Union in August 1980, and Angel Angelov, an assistant military attache in the Bulgarian Embassy.

Anderson said the information he obtained showed that Kvasov first visited the records center on Jan. 19, 1979 - before the report he sought was available. This showed he had advance information about the report, Anderson said.

The columnist said investigators determined that Kvasov "eventually got at least 15 classified reports on a variety of sensitive military programs" bearing such titles as "Status of the navy's torpedo development program," "U.S. air defense capabilities in Europe" and "Operational problems facing the army's advance helicopter."

Anderson said when the operation was uncovered GAO officials kept their report on it secret from Congress and ordered their counterintelligence people not to tell the FB1,

American insists seeing 'mystery animal' PASADENA, California, Dec. 25 (AP) - An American just back from the African Congo Republic last September, Regusters, an aerospace engineer, said the huge creahush said he's disappointed by hostility ture had been described in native reports from news reporters but insists he and his for centuries. And he said natives, talking party "saw some extraordinary animal" at with earlier visitors, had chosen as pictures of what they call "mokele-mbembe," pic-"I don't know what we saw," said Hertures of a dinosaur that has been extinct for man Regusters, 48," the Congolese called it 60 million years. He said the animal was seen several times in the water of landa monster. The press called it a dinosaur.

. denies backing Angolans

locked Lake Tele. "We saw the neck of some sort of animal on three or four occasions," he said. "And we saw a huge portion of the back. We never saw a tail and we never saw it out of the water."

Report breeds skepticism

He said the creature had a "serpent-like neck that tapered down to a head. It did not have a distinguishable head at all. The skin appeared a very dark grey in color with a slick surface like wet elephant or hippopotamus skin."

Reporters at a crowded news conference Tuesday were skepocal about the Regusters. "The Congolese press and the European press never once showed us such rudeness," he said

achieve peaceful solutions to the problems of

Regusters also said he's eager to return to swampy Lake Tele to continue the quest and a French group has shown some interest in a followup journey. The lake, he said, covers about two square miles and is more than 200 feet deep in the middle.

The tape recording was indistinct at best. It sounded about like wind whistling through an irrigation pipe, though Regusters said, "the natives identified it as the roar of this animal."

A single photograph, which Mrs. Regusters said she took when the animal's neck rose briefly from the water about 100 feet away from their boat about noon on Nov. 28, was being processed.

"The haste and the conditions under which the one picture was attempted and the condition of our equipment leaves room for a lot of doubt about anything coming out of it." be said.

He said he's looking for specialists to analyze biological, insect and water samples from the lake "to see if there are (provable) things in this area that have not been seen before."

Haig and other U.S. officials in Washington.

In annual message **Elizabeth lauds bravery**

the theme of queen Elizabeth II's annual message to Britain and the Commonwealth Friday. In the five-minute radio and television address, seen and heard around the world, the British monarch referred to Northern Ireland, her nation's nearly three million unemployed and the many people of Asian and West Indian origin facing discrimination here.

King George V in 1932. Referring to handicapped people she had met during 1981 myself, have been impressed by the courage they show,"

it every day. "So are the fire services, amhulchildren - and the courage of the bomh dis-

"It is not only the disabled who are show-

BRIEFS

Enrique Elias escaped an assassination attempt in Lima Thursday when three convicts shot at him during a prison ceremony, a Justice Ministry spokesman said. The prisoners opened fire with revolvers as Elias was presenting machinery for use in El Sexto Prison workshop. Their shots hit a wall and they were quickly overpowered by security

Soviet U.N. mission house block, following an anonymous phone tip to a daily newspaper. officials confirmed here Friday. The anonymous call to the New York Daily News elaimed the bomb in the name of the Jewish Defense League.

ACCRA (AFP) - Ghana's top trade union leader accused the Ghanaian government of failing to come up with any meaningful program to fight the scourge of unemployment" although it complained about it every

' she said.

LIMA (R) - Peruvian Justice Minister

guards, the spokesman said. NEW YORK (AFP) — Police Thursday

might defused a bomh under a car outside a

Amega, 49. had been president of his country's Supreme Court since 1973. He fills a long-standing vacancy in his mission. A U.N. spokesman, Rudolf Stajduhar, said

Perez de Cuellar, a U.N. undersecretarygeneral in Waldheim's cabinet from Feh. 27, 1979, to last May 31, is now in Lima. He was nominated for secretary-general by the Sec-urity Council on Dec. 11, elected to the post hy the General Assembly on Dec. 15 and

companies have extensive interests there, does not recognize the leftist regime of President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos, vate talks with Secretary of State Alexander

southern Africa. The administration is also But Fischer said these discussions "focussed on our commitment to achieving politiprohibited by law from aiding any rebels in cal, rather than military solutions to regional their attempts to overthrow the Marxist govproblems." He said Savimhi also expressed support for U.S. efforts to achieve a peaceful solution in Southern Africa.

in Zaire

ernment in Luanda. Fischer said the administration boped to "deepen our dialogue" with the Angolan government and had responded positively to The U.S. Congress recently refused a request from President Reagan to lift a ban President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos' recent on U.S. aid to anti-government rebels in statement that Angola was prepared to talk Angola. The United States, although its oil

to the United States. Angolan rebel leader Jonas: Savimbi, head of the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA), recently held pri-

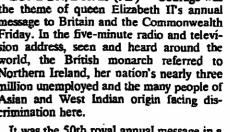
had emphasized that it was working to Waldheim spends last day at U.N. UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 25 (AP) - For

Kurt Waldheim of Austria, Thursday was his last working day in the 38th-floor office here that he has occupied for the last 10 years as

Waldheim would go to Florida on vacation next Monday hut would be back the first week in January "to be available to the new secretary-general to discuss any matter the new secretary-general would like to discuss then." Waldheim will stay in New York through January and then return to Austria.

immediately sworn in by the assembly presi-dent, Ismat T. Kittani of Iraq.

LONDON, Dec. 25 (AP) - Courage was



* 61

It was the 50th royal annual message in a tradition begun by the queen's grandfather the International Year of the Disabled - the queen said: "I am sure that many of you, like

Citing other types of hravery, she said Britain's armed forces and police were showing ance drivers, members of the public and even posal experts fills us with awe. All around us we see these acts of selflessness, people putting the life of someone else before their

ing day-today perseverance and courage, the 55-year-old monarch continued. "This year we should remember especially

the people of Northern Ireland who are attempting to live ordinary lives in times of strain and conflict; the unemployed who are trying to maintain their self-respect without work and to care for their families, and those from other parts of the Commonwealth who have come to Britain to make new lives but have not yet found themselves fully accepted."

The summer of 1981 saw widespread inner city rioting by non-whites in London, Liverpool, Manehester and other British cities. The queen said most important of all is

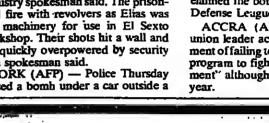
"moral courage." "As human beings we gen-erally know what is right and how we should act and speak. But we are also very aware of how difficult it is to have the courage of our convictions."

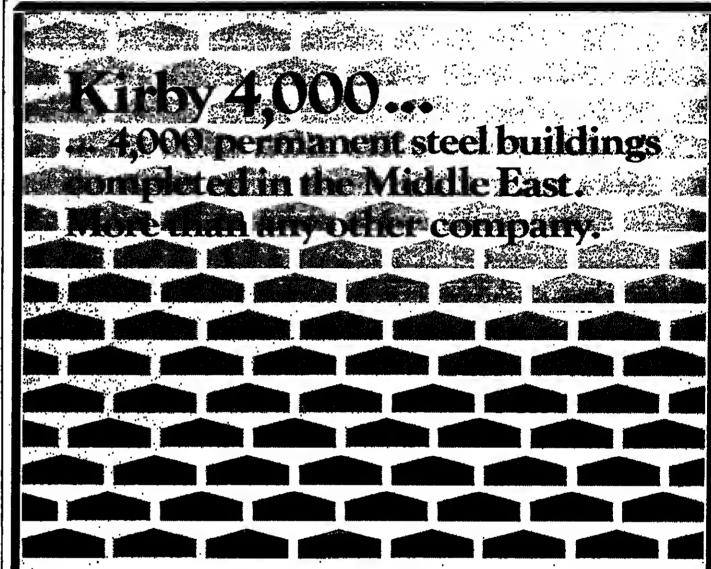
She then quoted a poem she had been sent a few weeks ago:

When all your world is torn with grief and strife

Think yes --- when there seems nothing left to men The frail and time-worn fabric of your life

The golden thread of courage has no end."





PAGE 5



At Kirhy we are very proud of this achievement. We are proud of having delivered low cost top quality pre-engineered steel buildings on time to satisfied customers who keep coming back.

How has this been achieved?

With the largest capacity and most modern manufacturing plant in the Middle East.

With a highly effective design and engineering team trained to the highest international standards.

Quality backed with steel

KIRBY SALES OFFICES IN SAUDI ARABIA SUITE 302, ISPAHIM SHAI OPPOSITE KARAWAN SH P.O. BOX 8434 JEDDAH PHONE: 8444022 TELEX: 400611 KIRBY BJ GEORGE KOBROSSY, SALES M

AL QAHTANI MARITIME P.O. BOX: 2224, DAMMAM PHONE: 8576883, 8576754 TELEX: 601776 AQM SJ

ATTN: HAROON SATTI

ATTN: MARWAN BARO

NARE SULFRAN SALES

BAKER TRAD. & CONTRACTING P.O. BOX: 2082, AL KHOBAR

TELEX: 670900 BAKON SJ

ATTN: RAMZI SHAMI

ex 44240 Kirby PT KT - Tet 962800/5/9

Through the most extensive and comprehensive

construction industry.

standards.

growth,

a Kirby customer.

sales and service network in the Middle East

Through our certified huilder network

established to ensure your huilding

is constructed to Kirhy's exacting

Through a management and

workforce dedicated to the ideals of achievement and

Make us proud to make you

KIRBY CERTIFIED BUILDERS IN SAUDI ARABIA

EASTERN PROVINCE

TAMINE & FOUAD (TAFCO) P.O. BOX: 335, DAHARAN AP SAHARA BUILDING CONTRACTORS P.O. BOX: 51, DAHARAN AIRPORT PHONE: 8647014 TELEX: 670008 GOSTEL SJ

ATTN: SHEBEL BESSIARES

CENTRAL PROVINCE

AL KARAWAN EST. P.O. 80X: 244, RIYADH PHONE: 4641869, 4641910 TELEX: 200737 KARAWAN SJ BAKER TRADING & CONTRACTING P.O. BOX; 2985 RIYADH PHONE: 4768650, 4782124 TELEX: 201242, BAKER SJ

ATTN: SULEIMAN ZAROUBI

PHONE: 4545912 TELEX: 201171

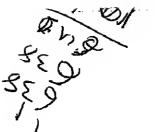
ATTN: LEO MASKALIUNAS

ARIEB ENTERPRISES P.O. BOX: 3790, RIYADH

TELEX: 601561 TAFCO SJ

WESTERN PROVINCE

181	SAUCI ARABIAN ENTERPRISES P.O. BOX: 6434, JEDDAH PHONE: 6311778, 6313954 TELEX: 400189 ALLAM SJ	SAHARA BUILDING CONTRACTORS P.O. 80X: 7005, JEDDAH PHONE: 6532864, 6530832 TELEX: 403038 SAHARA SJ	BUGSHAN TRADING CO. P.O. BOX: 2372, JEDDAH PHONE: 6825450, 6820648 TELEX: 400271 MSB SJ	AL WALED CO./ N.H.R. CONSTRUCTION P.O. BOX: 5957, JEDDAH PHONE: 6515152, 6515652 TELEX: 400097 TAREO SJ.	
2	ATTN: ABDULWAHAB NAJEM	ATTN: BILAL NABAHANI	ATTN: IBRAHIM BAMADHAJ	ATTN: MOHAMMAD HUAB	



CINCE 6



THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

Publishers HISHAM ALI HAFIZ MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ Editor in Chief MUHAMMAD M.AL-SHIBANI

General Manager SAUD ALI HAFIZ

HAIN OFFICE. ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556 TEL : 6534239-6534743-6533723 CABLE : MARADNEWS TELEX : 401570 ARANEWS \$J JEDDAH

EIYADH OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR, APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL : 38272-30460-TELEX : 201660, CABLE : ARABNEWS TELEX : 201660 MARAD SJ

EASTERN BEGION OFFICE: ABDULLAH FOUAD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ STREET 10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL :8642991 8645678

GUUF OFFICE : BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING, AL-KHAUFA STREET · MANAMA, BAHRAIN P.O. BOX : 20534 TELEX : 9496 ARNEWS · BN PHONE : 232328

ISYPT OFFICE : 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT ALMOHANDASEEN, ADOKKI, CAIRO TEL: 818392 · 815121

LEBANON : BEIRUT OFFICE: MIDDLE EAST MARKETING & MEDIA S.A. CONCORDE BLDG, VERDUN STREET, BEIRUT, TEL: 349498

SUDAN OFFICE : KHARTOUM AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET, TEL : 71707/71782 P.O. BOX : KHARTOUM 2944

TINUSIA OFFICE: TEL: 256611

YEMEN SANNAA: HADDA ST, ALI S. AL TAYSEE BLDG. P.O. BOX 1298 TEL: 74951 TELEX: LAHOM 2342 YE.

LONDON OFFICE: 67 GOUGH SDUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC 4A 30 J. TEL: 353-4413445/6 TELEX: 869272 ARAB NEWS

SWITZERLAND OFFICE : 9 PLACE DU MOLAD, GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, TEL: 211711 TELEX; 289005 SARE, P.O. BOX 795 1211 GENEVA 3

U.S. OFFICES: HOUSTON : 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1000 HOUSTON. TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 981-0245 TELEX; 440588 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C. 1301 PECC AVE, N.W. SUITE 1030 WASHINGTON D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 838-7183, TELEX; 440588 SAUDI UI

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION; SR 700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED INTERNATIONAL : \$200 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

and Printed at Al-Medina Printing and Publishing Co, Jeddel

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

TIHAMA

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH : Ministry of Foreign Affairs Orcie, P.O. Box : 6455, Te : 644444 (20 lines) Teles : 401205 THAMA S.J., Cable : THAMCO, Jeddah, RIYADH : Sitzen Rosd, Reel Estate Co., 54dg., P.O. Box 4881. Tel : 4771000 (10 lenus), Teles : 200610 S.J., Cable : THAMCO, Riyedh. EL-QASSIM : Burdisten, Medica Road, Mesheigh Bidg., Aparament No. 809, Tel. : 043232200.

VAR, WARACKIZOW, Maldah-Jaddah Road, P.O. Box: 1974. Tal. 5455023, 54327087 5427072, Cable: TBIAMCO Maldah. TAF ; Missieleya District, Arron Road, F.O. Box : 1245, Tel : 7366690. DAMMAM : Al-Dhahran Road, Ibn Kheldoon Districs, Bughshan Bida., 7th Noor DAMMAM : Al-Dhahran Road, Ibn Kheldon Disbic, Bughelien Bidg, 7th floor, P.O. Box 2666, Tal. (20325256, 8320434, 833392, 833394, Cable ; THAMCO, Dammem, OUTDYOR ADV. BRANCH - Jeddah, Hassan Bin Thebit, SL, Al-Bughdedeysh, Tal.; (202066, 9429852, 6438250, ABHA ; Al-Naneem Dustrist, Tell Road, P.O. Box ; 522, Tel ; 2242971, 2245810, 2245806, Cable ; THAMCO, Abha. LONDON ; Internetional Pross Cantra, 75 Shoe Lane, ECA 3.18, Tel ; 013536855; 013538826, 013535128, 013532140, Telor ; 28522 THAMA G, Cable ; THAMCO, London

Cable : THAMCO, Low

ARAB DISARRAY

With unusual frankness King Hussein has commented on id lamented the state of disarray in the Arab world but because of the dictates of diplomacy and statesmanship he stopped short of detailing the reasons for this sorry state of affairs. At the same time, he warned the Arabs that Israel was stronger militarily than ever before and could wage a full-scale war on them at once and for six months on end without seeking foreign assistance. This has been known all along. After the 1973 October war in which the Arabs at first defeated Israel and were about to regain their occupied lands before the U.S. joined the fray in full force against them, Israel has become a storehouse of the latest and most lethal U.S.-made weaponry. It has more tanks, more aircraft and more rockets than at any other time in its history.

Can the army bring Poles back to work?

By Brian Mooney

WARSAW-

Poland's military appears to have won the first round of a battle to subdue a restless nation, hut rarely has the political and economic future of this key Soviet bloc state looked more uncertain. In less than two weeks, the generals have succeeded in locking up a country that had grown, in the eyes of Moscow, cocky with freedom. They did so with shock therapy and force, aided hy a bitter winter. Some crucial questions remain:

Can the generals get the Poles to stay back at work?

- Can they control the forces they have unleashed?

- Will Poles forgive the bloodshed? - Do the generals have any solutions to Poland's

economic prohlems? At the moment there appear to be few clear answers. Althnugh the streets of Warsaw and pro-

vincial capitals have been cleared of snow in record time by civilians conscripted for military service, it was often a different story inside the factories from which they were drafted.

Independent witnesses said there were plants where workers stood idly hy their machines, guarded by soldiers to prevent sabotage. There was no way of establishing how many plants were affected hy some form of go-slow hut hy the 10th day of martial law state television had shown not one major factory or mine at work.

The state media acknowledged one case of sabotage at underground reports have spoken of several dozens. The key test for work, however, will come after the holidays when industrial plants which put up the strongest resistance are officially reopened. The Lenin shipyard in Gdansk, which was stormed three times before heing virtually cleared, has been ordered closed until after the new year. There are persistent independent reports that a group of workers are still holding out there inside an acetylene gas storehouse which they were threatening to blow up.

There have been signs that those in power are determined to keep the militants at bay. Each day has brought reports indicating that old-guard hardliners and Stalinists are returning to prominence. Security agents who had been out of sight throughout the 17-month Solidarity period are seen everywhere again. Poles say they are again afraid to talk openly, and many -- liberals or with pro-Western leanings — are being purged from their jobs.

Well informed sources say the hardliners intend to establish a new Communist Party, removing people they regard as opportunists and fair-weather travelers who sat by as Solidarity rose to prominence. The sources also maintain that the hardliners, encouraged and advised by Moscow, had been working for a political counter-coup as long as the accession of Polish Pope John Paul in October 1978, whose election provided a focus for Polish spirations.

The generals have, however, pledged publicly to return Poland to normal as soon as possible and deny accusations that they have seized power. They also say that there will be no vengeance. But their opponents say purges, mass detentions and interm-ments belie these undertakings.

The deaths of workers have also damaged, if not wrecked, the image of the new martial law anthorities. Solidarity rose from the shouldering resentment of the memory of workers killed in food riots in 1970 and 1976 and the conviction that this would never bappen again.



But this state of war readiness hy Israel and its impressive arsenal should have prompted the Arabs to close their ranks and mend their fences. Instead, they have actually been either fighting each other or deliberately weakening themselves. Iraq is involved in a long and costly war with Iran. Iran which at first started as a friend of the Arabs and an avowed enemy of Israel changed course and coats and provoked an unnecessary wnr with Iraq.

The other Arab states are either helping Iraq or Iran, by proxy. The fine Moroccan army has been bogged down in the quicksands of the Sahara in a war with the Polisario who are being supplied by Algeria and Libya, again to the detriment of all the Arabs. Other inter-Arah conflicts elsewhere have also contributed to the general decline of the Arah military capahility with the result that last year Israel annexed the holy city of Jerusalem and two weeks ago the Syrian Golan Heights while the Arabs could not do much to undo the damage

This is a sad state of affairs and King Hussein minced no words in spelling out the disaster. It remains for other Arah leaders to realize the extent that their actions or inaction have contributed to bring about this situation in which joint and meaningful Arah action has become a sadly remote possibilitv.

Saudi Arabian press review

paper said.

Arab issues."

paper added. (SPA)

ģ

Mideast conflict or any solution

tions which reject any fair solution

to the Palestinian issue," the

Referring to Prince Fahd's deci-

sion to postpone his trip to the

United States, scheduled for Jan.

19, the paper said the postpone-

ment came in view of the current

situation in the middle East and

"the necessity to see Fahd close to

the stage of the region's develop-

ments since the Kingdom has a

responsible role in defending

Mideast developments stems from

Saudi Arahia's role to mobilize

and coordinate the Arabs' inter-

national relations and to orge a

Crown Prince Fahd's state- aims to defeat any Arah nr interment in which he asserted his national visualization on the country's full backing to Syria following the Israeli parliament's contradicting with Israel's condivote to annex the Syrian Golan Heights and his call for Arah solidarity to face the challenges imposed on the Arab and Islamic worlds, figured for editorial comments Friday.

Referring to Wednesday's. remarks by Crown Prince Fand, Okaz urged the Arah leaders to sincerely and honestly respond to Fahd's request and restore Arah solidarity "which has become inevitable to encounter the dangers threatening the Arabs' dignity and existence.

Out of its awareness of the dimensions of the Isracli amhitions which are not confined to the Golan Heights or Jerusalem, Prince Fahd called for restoring Arah solidarity and immediately working out a joint Arah strategy to foil the Zionist designs implicit in the annexation vote. Such vote

It became an article of faith with Solidarity that Polish workers, members of a workers' republic, would never again be shot, and a conviction gained currency in Warsaw and the West that Soviet bloc communism was reformable. The events of Dec. 13, when martial law was imposed, shattered this conviction.

The authorities, however, have mounted a media campaign to convince the public that it was Solidarity, not they. who fired the first shots. They have produced plans, weapons and other evidence which they claim showed that union extremists were preparing an armed insurrection, although Western correspondents who covered dozens of Solidarity meetings do not recall hearing discussion of any such plans.

The authorities now appear determined to resurrect Solidarity on their own terms, recreating the union as an organization subservient to the ruling Communist Party. Each day Solidarity activists are quoted in the media as recanting from extremism and admitting the errors of the leadership.

As long as Lech Walesa, the union's leader, holds out, the prospect remains that there will be two Solidarity movements - the officially-sanctioned union and the underground movement loyal to the original goals of the 1980 labor revolt. (R)

Yugoslav bid to end Gulf war By Peter Ristic

BELGRADE ---Yugoslav historian Vladimir Dedijer is setting up an international peace foundation whose first task will be an attempt to end the Iran-Iraq war. His move comes after visits to Tehran and Bashdad over the past 18 months, including a two-bour meeting with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein late last month

Details of the foundation were published in Bonn recently, a place probably preferred because Yugoslavia, a leading member of the Nonaligned_ Movement, does not want to be directly identified with what Dedijer describes as an individual effort for peace.

'I am a lone wolf, a man for myself," he said in an interview. But it is clear the Yugoslav authorities, who are deeply disturbed at the continuation of hostilities between the two nonaligned nations and the damage this is doing to the cohesion of the movement, are not bindering his "one man" efforts. Finance for the foundation will come from the sales of Dedijer's new hiography of President Tito, which has sold 100,000 copies in Yugoslavia in the first weeks of publication.

Members of the foundation -- which has as its Fahd's presence close to the aim to be ready to negotiate in any oisputes, especially those between nonaligned nations will include pacifists, humanists and several winners of the Nobel Prize, according to Dedijer. It will have its headquarters in Switzerland.

The Yugoslav authorities would like to see such a firmer U.S. stance on the Mideast issue in the light of Washington's body. Disputes between nonaligned nations have rejection of Israel's decision to escalated since the foundation of the movement and annex the Golan Heights," the its growth to more than 100 members embracing more than half the world's population.



U.S. foreign policy hit by president-Congress row

By Catherine Raia Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON -Within the complex system of checks and balances in American democracy, it is difficult to determine where the power to make foreign policy decisions ultimately lies. Many Americans feel the power should rest in the Congress which would allow the American people to give input in America's foreign endeavors. Others believe the president should be solely responsible for conducting American foreign policy, contending this would be more expedient and efficient. This age-old debate for power in the American government structure has become more serious as the prohlems in international relations become more challenging.

The first significant congressional challenge to the president's foreign policy prerogative occurred when the Senate rejected President Woodrow Wil-son's Versailles Treaty in 1920. However, it was not until the 1970s when the Congress really began to attach strings to the Executive Branch's authority in conducting external relations.

.The thrust of the rash of congressionally initiated foreign policy legislation in the 1970's was to restrict the president's ability to dispatch troops abroad in a crisis, and to limit his authority in arms sales, trade, human rights, foreign assistance and intelligence operations. During this period, over 150 separate prohibitions and restrictions were enacted.

The U.S. Constitution designates that the congressional role in the making of U.S. foreign policy is to appropriate monies for armed forces and to declare war. The Congress has special authority in the field of trade and the Senate has the duty of advice and consent in the making of treaties. However, there are no special rights, according to the constitutioo, in the field of external affairs which is in the hands of the Executive Branch.

By using its power to appropriate funds for U.S. foreign operations, Congress succeeded in gaining a foothold in foreign policy decision making. And in the 1970s, the foreign policy aim of most congressmen was to end the Vietnam war - a war that caused so much domestic turmoil that congressional action was almost imperative. The series of anti-war amendments that came about reflected the Congress' frostration with the war in Vietnam and its desire to prevent such a situation from ever happening again.

These anti-amendments attempted to legislate the United States right out of the war because it apparently did not look like President Richard Nixon was going to send American troops home. These included the Cooper-Church Amendment (1971) cutting off funds for U.S. troops, advisers

bell in To

and air support in and over Cambodia. The Eagleton Amendment (1973) called for American withdrawal from Laos and Cambodia and the McGovern-Hatfield Amendment (1970-71) which set deadlines for American withdrawal from Indochina. Only the Cooper-Church Amendment actually became law hnt, nonetheless, congressmen were beginning to flex their muscles in the international arena.

Perhaps the most significant action that limited the president's authority is encompassed in the War Powers Act passed in 1973 despite a presidential veto by Nixon. The act provides that before American troops are introduced "into hostilities or into situations where imminent involvement in hostilities is clearly indicated hy the circumstances," the president is to consult with Congress "in every possible instance."

Other legislation limited the president's freedom of action in building hilateral relationships which came under the Nelson-Bingham Amendments, beginning with the 1974 Foreign Assistance Act. This legislation required the president to give advance notice to Congress of any offer to sell to foreign countries defense articles and services valued at \$25 million or more and empowered Congress to disapprove such sales within 20 days.

In 1976, the Nelson-Bingham Amendment to the Arms Export Control Act tightened these restrictions to include advance notification of any sale of "major" defense equipment totaling over \$7 million. Congress is now given 30 days in which to exercise its legislative veto.

Congressional restraint on U.S. military ventures abroad in the 1970s seems essential in view of America's unsuccessful experience in Vietnam, the decisions made by President Nixon which further plunged the United States into war and the outrage felt by the American people toward the war. The question today however, is whether or not the president is too limited in his power to be effective in a world which is undergoing such rapid changes.

John Towers, a senator from Texas since 1961, believes that the Congress should reexamine its role in the conduct of foreign policy and repeal or amend, as necessary, the legislation of the 1970s. Towers, in his article in Foreign Affairs magazine, said the U.S. government must "do whatever is necessary to strengthen America's ability to formulate and implement a unified, coherent and cohesive foreign policy to face the challenges of the 1980s."

Towers argues that there are 535 congressment with different philosophies, regional interests and objectives in mind and that it is impossible for them to forge a unified foreign policy that reflects the interests of the United States as a whole. On the

other hand, he said the president is the only official of government who is elected hy and responsible to the nation as a whole. "The president has the information, professional personnel, operational experience, and national mandate to conduct a consistent long-range foreign policy," Towers said

Towers pointed out several cases where congressional legislation in the area of foreign policy has cost the U.S. government too much time and attention or has even caused unnecessary damage in U.S. relations with other countries. The recent debate over the sale of AWACS (Airborne Warning and Control System) surveillance aircraft to Saudi Arabia is a good example.

Congressional involvement in the sale which caused widespread national debate, according to Towers, "hlew the issue out of proportion" and caused long delays in the transaction of the sale. Towers said that congressmen were too concerned about reelection by their constituents than they were about America's national interest and its important relationship with Saudi Arabia.

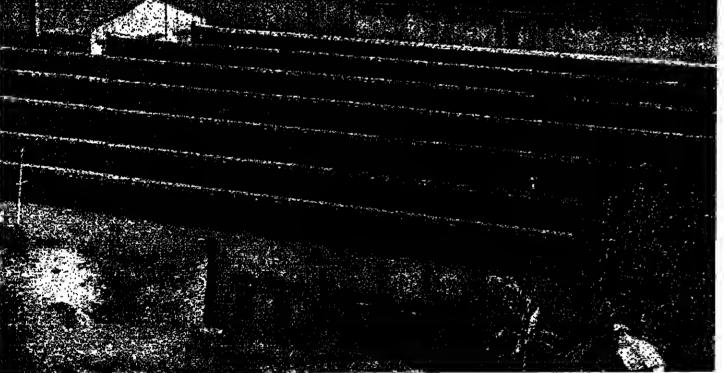
The 1975 sale of HAWK surface-to-air mobile missiles to Jordan is also another case discussed by Towers. Following congressional deliberations over the sale, the sale finally passed through Congress hut in compromise form - Congress bargained that the wheels had to be taken off before shipment. Presumably, HAWK missiles without wheels would allow the Jordanians to use them in fixed position to protect the capital and key military locations, and prevent them from moving the missiles to the front line to be used against Israel.

Towers believes the Congress' decision to take the wheels off still had serious repercussions on U.S.-Jordanian relations. He also noted that King Hussein could easily get the wheels from the Soviet Union. The Congress, according to Towers, only succeeded in antagonizing U.S. relations with Jordan rather than cementing them, which is the purpose behind foreign aid packages. As a result, King Hussein is today looking to the Soviet Union to update his military arsenal.

American foreign policy will be unable to meet the critical challenges of the 1980s unless presidential power in foreign affairs is restored, according to. Towers. Towers believes that Congress will tie up the president's hands to the point where the U.S. government is paralyzed to formulate and implement foreign policy decisions. However, if Congress unleashes the president to conduct foreign. policy as his administration dictates, there is no guarantee that America will not entangle itself in a Vietnam-like situation again.

Thus the conflict between the Congress and the president in the making of foreign policy will certainly continue, at least throughout this decade.





LAGREST INDUSTRY: One of Bangiadesh's 77 jute mills is shown here in operation. Until 1977-78, this industry was government ince then it has been supporting itself and is now making a profit.

Medical researchers develop new protein thought to easily dissolve blood clots

By Yuki Ishikawa

7

TOKYO, (AP) - A team of Japanese medical researchers says it has found what may be a promising new means of dissolving. hlood closs - a protein substance artificially produced through splicing of genes found in a common virus.

Dr. Nenzo Sakurai, chief researcher of Yakult Research Center in Tokyo, said his research team recently succeeded in producing an enzyme called Staphylokinase inside an E. Coli bacterium. The Yakult team reported its research at a microbiology conference last November.

Staphylokinase is a protein produced naturally when a virus enters into Staphylococcus, a pathogenic microoganism that causes skin diseases.

E. Coli bacteria are capsule-shaped inhabitants of burnan intestines one onetbousandth of an incb long. They have proven to be microscopic factories to manufacture potentially valuable proteins, or drugs, such as growth bormones, Insulin and Interferon, which some medical authorities say may be useful in treating cancer.

Sakurai said be and his colleagues, using

gene-splicing techniques, were able to isolate certain genes from the virus and insert them into E. Coli's genetic material. The genetically-engineered E. Coli then is programed to manufacture only the protein substance.

The enzyme produced inside the E. Coli cell excretes through the cell's inner membrane and is stored between it and the outer membranes. This makes separation of the substance from the cell a relatively simple procedure of breaking the outer membrane. Sakurai said. "We now can create three times as much substance as nature does, and our goal is to make it ten times," he said.

That goal is not too distant a prospect, according to the Yakult team, because an E. Coli cell divides once every 20 minutes while in 24 hours one E. Coli grows into an astronomical number of cells - five billion times one trillion.

One of the last hurdles the Japanese scientists must yet clear is how to purify the isolated protein substance. "We have already tried several purifying methods, and I think we have good prospects for obtaining a fairly pure substance," Sakurai said. He declined, however, to elaborate on this.

Professor Takashi Yura of Kyoto Univer-

sity said Sakurai's effort is "very interesting" in that the gene-spliced enzyme is stored between the two membranes. "In addition." he said, "the research may cast light on the genetic structure of Stapbylontccus, which is largely unknown."

Masahiko Mutai, executive managing director of Yakult Co., a leading maker of cultured milk products, said, "we are talking about a 65 billion yen (\$300 million) market of Thrombolytic agents, and our Stapbylokinase may become a honanza if animal and buman experiments show it to be non-toxic."

Mntai pointed out, however, that any commercial production of the drug would be years away, with perhaps at least three billion yen (\$13.8 million) needed for research.

Demand for Thrombolytic, or anti-clotting agents, has increased in recent years in treating heart attack and stroke. Widely used in Japan to dissolve blood clots is an enzyme called Urokinase, an extract from buman urine.

Creation of Urokinase by gene-splicing has already been reported in the United States, but Sakurai said, he believes his research group is the world's first to engineer the production of Stapbylokinase.

49 beautifully clear instrumental sounds perfectly tuned for a professional touch!

5 01



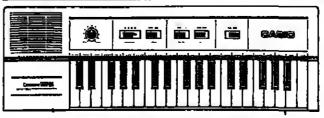
Casiotone 202 Sounds #8-note polyphony #3 vibratos sustain effect functions Compact size with huiltin speaker, many optional accessories External connections ■Pitch control for tuning ■49 keys/4 octaves ■Dimensions: 860mmW × 284mmD × 90mmH; weight 7.15kg.

25 exciting sounds, "Quick'n'Sure" selection for play on command!



Casiotone 101 selection with 4-position memory #49 keys covering 4 octaves Pitch control for tuning Compact, light body with built-in speaker for portability EVibrato/sustain effects E8-note polyphony Rear-panel jacks for headphones and multiple options. amplifier hook-up ■Dimensions: 771mmW x 298mmD 117mmH: weight 7.okg.

22 delightful sounds, 8-note polyphony, vibrato/sustain for performance polish!





Casiotone MT-31 Sounds #4 tone memories #Pitch control for tuning 37-key keyboard covers 3 octaves Onetouch vibrato/sustain effects #8-note polyphony #Line-out, headphone connections =3-way AC/DC power source =Light, compact portable with built-in speaker Dimensions: 584mm W × 178mmD × 61.0mmH; weight 2kg.

Casio Electronic Technology Presents a "New Frontier of Sound."





Introducing the world's most advanced home video recorder

MODERN ELECTRON

1-2

NICS ESTABLIS

Dynamicron :

Beta B

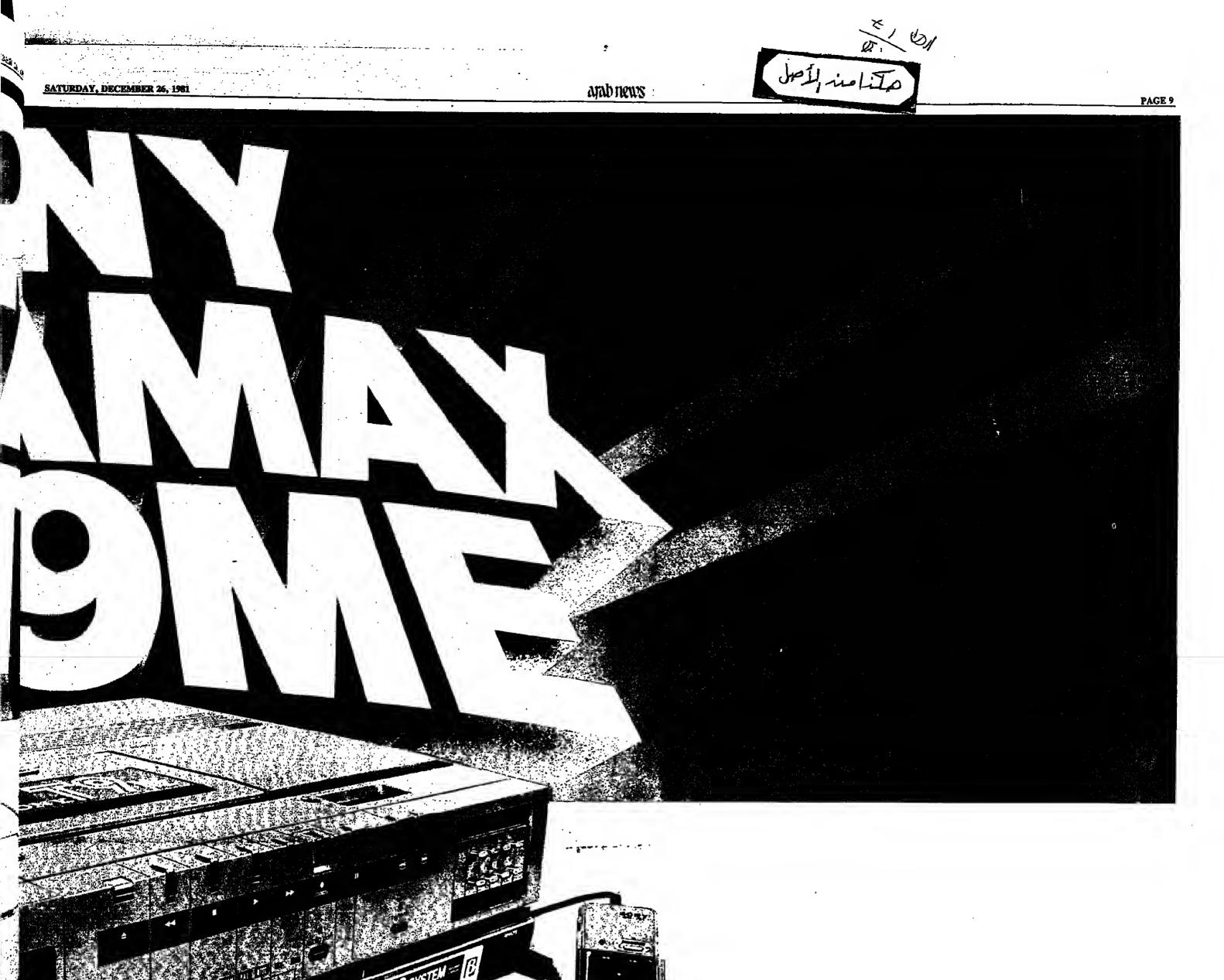
Sony Betamax Today's most advanced video recorder

<u>_____</u>



JEDDAH P.O. Box: 1228, Tel: 6436026, 6436027, 6427798.

RIYADH: P.O. Box: 2728, Tel: 4769687, 47698



Sony Betamax SL-T9ME.

At SONY we don't aim at leadership. We create it.

SONY. The manufacturers who invented home video, now proudly present the Betamax SL-T9ME.

The world's most highly rated video recorder.

A lot of research, innovation and advanced technology have gone into the making of a Betamax SL-T9ME. Never before has video entertainment been so dramatic. Versatile. And complete.

The Betamax SL-T9ME has been designed around your needs, convenience and entertainment pleasure. It has all the features a professional can exploit. And simple operations a beginner can operate.

With a feather touch remote control, you can freeze an action. Run it on Slow motion. Locate it with Picture search. And with a Programmable timer, you can record your favourite show while you are away from home.

The Betamax's much acclaimed colour picture quality is even better than before. SONY's superior Beta format technology and the induction of 4 rotary heads in the Betamax SL-T9ME guarantee that. Betamax SL-T9ME – stay ahead of time with advanced technology.

HOBAR 3ox: 193, 644678, 8644813 SONY THE ONE AND ONLY

andnews Economy

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, DBI

Peso rates rise **Argentina decides** to float currency

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 25 (R) - Argentina's new economy minister. Roberto Alemann, has announced that the country's two-tier foreign exchange market had been scrapped and that the peso would be allowed to float.

The peso's free market rate immediately rose from Wednesday's close of 10,250 to the dollar to 9,500. Alemann's announcement to a news conference followed a speech Wednesday night by new military President Leopoldo Fortunato Galtieri, ordering a hig dose of austerity and a smaller state role in the economy as a cure for the country's worst crisis this century.

The two-tier system was introduced last June by former Economy Minister Lorenzo Sigaut to take selling pressure off the currency after a series of devaluations. The commercial rate for import and export transactions was regulated by the central bank while the financial rate for tourism, loans and

international currency transfers floated. The commercial rate Wednesday was 7,248

The peso has fallen from around 2,000 to the dollar at the beginning of the year as inflation has risen to well over 100 percent, unemployment has mushroomed and the country has virtually run out of foreign exchange reserves. In future, the central bank will only buy or sell in the foreign exchange market as an agent for the government and government-owned companies seeking to cash or repay overseas loans, Alemann said.

He also raised the ceiling for daily foreign currency purchases by the public from \$1,000 per person per day to \$20,000. Alemann is one of seven civilians in the 10-man cahinet appointed by Gen. Galtieri when he took power Tuesday. The choice of Alemann, a veteran of several military governments, was seen as a step toward a free market approach to the economy.

U.S. Steel not to *contest* judgment

PITTSBURGH, Dec. 25 (R) - The U.S. Steel Corporation says it will give up sbare purchase options it was granted in a takeover hattle with the Mobil Corporation for Con-

trol of the Marathon Oil Company. The federal appeals court in Cincinnati ruled Wednesday that the options were manipulative and illegal and the corporation said in a statement Thursday that it would not contest the Judgment further. The options granted by Marathon would bave enabled U.S. Steel, if another company won the battle, to huy Marathon's 49.5 percent share in the Yates oil and Gas Oilfield in Texas for \$2.8 billion and \$10 million of new Marathon shares at the bargain price of \$90.

Mobil, the second largest oil company in the United States, is widely believed to want Marathon because of its interest in the Yates Field, the largest proven U.S. oil and gas field after Alaska's Prudhoe Bay Field. Marathon's management has already approved U.S. Steel's bid of \$6.3 billion or \$125 a share for 51 percent of its stock. Mobil has offered \$6.5 billion, one dollar a share more

Wednesday's court decision also upheld a judge's ruling barring Mobil's hid on antimonopoly grounds and the Federal Trade Commission has pledged to fight a Mohil takeover for the same reason. But Mobil has. stayed in the fight. It said recently it intended to huy 25 percent of U.S. Steel's stock and also disclosed an alternative takeover plan under which it would hold Marathon's reserves and sell other holdings to the

Turkey, Libya establish Japan's auto joint shipping company exports fall

ISTANBUL, Dec. 25 (AP) - Turkey and Libya have established a joint shipping company to facilitate the transportation of Turkish export goods to Libya, company officials said Friday.

An official of the Turkish Cargo Lines, a state-owned freight company, said 51 percent of the joint establishment was owned by the Turkish concern and the rest hy the Libyan Arab Foreign Investment Co.

He said the company will also strive to capture shipping markets in other Mediterranean ports once Libyan imports are adequately handled. In the future, he said, the com-

With eroded value Demand for Polish currency falls

By Sue Masterman and Anton Koene

WARSAW, Dec. 25(ONS) - 'Zloty? Nix-Zloty. Dollar, yes. D-mark yes. Cigarettes, yes. Nix Zloty. The patter of the illegal money-changing taxi driver on the way from Warsaw airport to the city center expressed the fear througbout Poland of what the national legal currency will be worth this winter.

The Poles nowadays work in four official currencies plus a flourishing exchange and barter system. The zloty, of which the average Polisb worker takes bome 6,000 a month, is at the bottom of the pecking order. No one wants zloties because there is so little than can be bought with them.

This autumn the governement officially ordered all major consumer goods, from cars to color televisions, washing machines, vacuum cleaners and furniture, to be held hack for sale to farmers. Farmers can buy these goods with 'meat money,' the special zloty they obtain from the government in return for their produce, especially meat. The snag is that this privileged meat has a rate of five to one - in other words, if a farmer wants to buy an item for 200,000 zloty he has to pay out one million meat zloties.

pany plans to initiate a passenger service between the two countries. The company has \$40 million in paid-up capital, the official said.

Turkish exporters have turned to Libyan and other Middle Eastern markets following a tight monetary policy at home that curbs demand and forced Turks to consume less. Turkish construction companies were reported recently to have won projects amounting to \$8 billion in Middle Eastern countries, including Libya. Turkish exports to Libya also include textiles, fontstuffs and household items.

There are special shops, the Pewex stores, in

which imported goods unavailable else-

where, such as cigarettes, spirits, chocolate,

coffee, cocoa and toilet articles, can be pur-

chased for bard currency. Foreigners are no

longer so keen to change dollars on the black

market since there is nothing they can buy

with the fistfuls of zolties, and all normal bills,

such as hotels, must be paid in zloties the

The third currency is ration coupons, which

usually change hands in return for dollars or

payment in kind rather than cash. The ration

coupon is devaluing rapidly because many of

the goods on ration, such as cigarettes and petrol, are not immediately available and the

black market is easier. Age-old exchange and

barter is now the basis of much trade: Wel-

lington boots, for instance, and protective

industrial clothing fall off the backs of lorries

with astonishing regularity. A farmer will

visitor can prove he has changed legally.

TOKYO. Dec. 25 (AFP) - Japan's automobile exports stayed below last year's monthly levels for the fourth consecutive month in November, the Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association announced Friday.

It said November sales were 4.6 percent down on November last year at 467,484 units, with passenger cars 6.6 percent down at 301.815 units, mucks down 0.1 percent at 161,199 units and huses down a huge 20.9 percent at 4.470 units. Auto exports to the United States rose 13.8 percent to 207,635 units.

Business gifts in gold

Let the world's Finest writing instruments create good husiness and good will for your company or organization. Cross Fine writing instruments with your corporate symbol or appropriate engraving are ideal gifts for public relations, employee recognition and sales promotion. Mechanically guaranteed for life.

Indian textile industry faces crisis

1

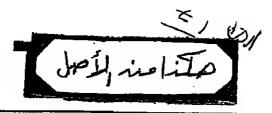
NEW DELHI, Dec. 25 (AFP) - The cotton textiles manufacturing industry is now in a state of financial crisis and many of the "marginal" mills are on the verge of closing down, The Economic Times reported here Friday.

It said in a dispatch from Bombay that a delegation of executives from leading mills would shortly meet Commerce Minister Pranab Mukherjee and Finance Minister R. Venkataraman to seek remedial measures, "Almost all the mills are facing an acute crisis resulting from accumulation of cloth and yarn stocks and escalating operational costs,"

industry sources were quoted as saying. Mills were resorting to distress sales because of the crisis. Other factors included a credit squeeze hy banks in instructions from the Reserve Bank of India, as part of an overall drive to curb prices.

The paper noted that the cost of producing cotton yarn had shot up by 22 percent whereas the average realization on sale had improved only hy 13 percent. The cost of producing cloth had gone up by about 20 percent but the price had increased only 11





SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1981

. . . .

Exports may pick up

Iraqi crude flows to north Lebanon

BEIRUT, Dec. 25 (R) - Iraqi crude oil started flowing Thursday along a pipeline to the north Lebanese town of Tripoli, allowing a significant increase in Iraq's oil exports, Lehanese industry and Oil Minister Muhammad Youssef Beydoun said.

He told Reuters that export of Iragi oil would probably start Tuesday through the branch of a pipeline which runs from Iraq to the Mediterranean coast of Syria. Since war with Iran closed Iraq's main oil terminals more than a year ago, Baghdad has only been able to export through the Syrian pipeline and another to Turkey. But in spite of the re-opening of the

Tripoli pipeline, Iraq will still only be able to export about one third of the three million barrels per day (BPD) it shipped before the war. Lebanese oil industry sources said last week that some 35,000 BPD of the pipeline's flow would be refined at Tripoli, covering

about 70 percent of Lebanon's oil needs. The Tripoli pipeline has been out of operation for five years because of disputes between Iraq and Syria over transit dues and because of civil strife in Lebanon.

The Lebanese newspaper Al-Nahar had quoted recently, the Syrian Oil Minister Dr. Abdul-Jabbar Al-Dahhak as saying the pipeline to Tripoli, whose flow has been interrupted by disputes over transit dues, will pump 300.000 barrels per day if technical problems are solved and conditions are agreed to. Dr. Dahhak said Iraq had agreed to pay Syria a net amount of 33 cents transit dues on every barrel of oil pipe to Banias on the Syrian coast.

But he said a problem had arisen over the dnes on the oil to Tripoli. Damascus wanted Syria and Lebanon to receive dues according to length of pipeline in each country he said.

Ranks of landless swelling Kenyans annoyed by foreign farms

NAIROBI, Dec. 25 (ONS) — Ownership -of land in Kenya has been a highly sensitive issue since the white man came as a coloniser last century. It remains a delicate issue today. even though Kenya has been independent for 18 years and the once racially exclusive White Highlands have long since been settled by black Kenyans, many of whom are prosperous gentlemen farmers'.

The dispute now is not between black and white but between rich and poor. Many Kenyans believe that some individuals -Kenyans and foreigners - have been allowed to accumulate too many farms. At the same time, ranks of the landless are swelling and their fate is either to squat illegally on private land, or drift into the shanty towns which disfigure the ontskirts of Nairobi and other large towns.

Whenever the explosive land issue comes before the Kenyan parliament, it leads to fiery debate and the government tries to limit discussion to avoid arousing concern among foreign investors who look to Kenya as one of the few African countries where private enterprise - and foreign al that - is still encouraged and property rigorously protected. Recently, the issue surfaced again. In the National Assembly in Nairobi, a Kikuyu backbencher Koigi Wamwere tried to introduce a private measure that would give the government powers to take over foreignowned land and allocate it to thousands of the landless.

Wamwere's move was immediately blocked by the Minister for Home and Constitutional Affairs Charles Njonjo with the reminder that under the present constitution, the Kenya government can acquire land

Description

Authority

compulsorily only for defense and security, bealth or public utility needs. He said the government was doing its best to give stateowned land to landless Kenyans.

The debate was followed a day or two later by a ceremony at which President Daniel Arab Moi gave away land titles to 500 landless peasants. According to the president, some 70,000 persons have now been given land and official statistics show that \$00,000 acres have been handed over to Kenyans since independence, more than half of it free under the so-called 'millionacres' scheme, Wamwere claimed in parliament that even today foreigners own nearly two million acres of Kenyan land. He cited the largest as a 1.500,000-acre stretch of semi-arid hushland owned by the Galana Game and Ranching Company. Others be mentioned included large tea, sisal and pineapple plantations owned by British, American, French, and Swiss companies or individuals.

He did not propose forcible expropriation of foreign-owned land but made the point that foreign landowners usually refused 10 sell, and quoted the case of a pineapple plantation al Thika, now under U.S. ownership, which he alleged was being offered at the high price of U.S. \$4,000 an acre. Although much of the emotion bas been directed against foreign owners, there has been growing resentment over the vast holdings of some wealthy Kenvans.

The MP who seconded Wamwere's motion, Gitu Kahengeri, who like Wamwere is a Kikuyu, urged the government to put a ceiling of 500 acres on ownership by any holi-vidual, as many people were unable to huy land even for building a bouse.

Tender Price

Closing Date

Japan plans to revive

anabnews Economy

import of raw silk

TOKYO, Dec. 25 (AP) - Japan will resume raw silk imports for the first time in 20 months because of the improving domestic market, the agriculture, forestry and fishery ministry announced Friday.

Japan unports raw silk through the governmant-owned Japan Raw Silk and Sugar Corp. The officials said the ministry bas notified main suppliers of its decision to import a total of 3,660 hales of raw silk effective immediately 2,000 hales from China, 1,300 bales from South Korea and 360 bales from other countries including Brazil. One bale contains 60 kilograms of raw silk.

They said that if domestic demand of raw silk increases further, Japan will import more in the near future to meet its pledge with major suppliers.

Latin America increases oil production

PORT OF SPAIN, Dec. 25 (R) - Crude oil production in Latin America rose 10 percent in 1980 to an estimated 2.1 billion barrels, the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) reported.

The bank's November newsletter published here Thursday, said Latin America's share of world oil production increased from 7.7 percent in 1977 to 9.g percent in 1980, though output declined in Bolivia, Ecuador and Trinidad and Tobago. The IDB said petroleum production in Trinidad and Tobago had been falling slowly from an average of \$1.7 million barrels a year in 1976-78 to an estimated 77.7 million barrels in 1980.

Refinery output dropped from 154.9 million barrels in 1970 to an estimated 84 million barrels in 1980. The bank said Latin America's 10 percent rata of expansion in 1980 was the fastest since 1973 and a continuation of a trend which saw its oil output growing faster than thal of any other region.

Foreign Excha	reign Exchange Rates	
Quoted at 7:00 P.M		
SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	9.00	9.08
Bangladeshi Taka	-	15.05
Belgian Franc (1,000)	_	86.10
Canadian Dollar		290.00
Démché Mark (100)	150.75	150.25
Dunch Guilder (100)	137.50	't37.10
Egyptian Pound	-	3.95
Emirates Dirham (100)	93.00	93.15
French Franc (100)	59.80	59,40
Greek Drachma (1,000	55.00	59.20
Indian Rupee (100)	_	37.40
Iranian Riyal (100)	-	-
Iraqi Dinar	6.50]
Italian Lira (10,000)	28.50	28.20
Japanese Yen (1,000)	1 10 00 00	15.45
Jordanian Dinar	10.15	10.09
Kuwaiti Dinar	12.15	12.13
Lebanese Lira (100)	73.95	73.85
Moroccan Dirham (100	60.50	64.60
Pakistani Rupee (100)	_	34.68
Philippines Pero (100)	_	42.25
Pound Sterling	6.50	6.47
Qatari Riyal (100)	94.00	94.05
Singapore Dollar (100)		166.85
Spenish Peseta (1.000)	_	35.10
Swiss Franc (100)	185.75	188.55
Surian Line (†00)	69 90	67 60

1981 marked worldwide recession, high interests

PARIS, Dec. 25 (AFP) - Recession in industrialized countries marked 1981 which will also be remembered for high interest rates in the United States coupled with a huge boost for the dollar on international currency markets.

The backdrop to the year was set by the arrival in power of U.S. President Ronald Reagan, committed to a radical free enterprise and monetarist economic policy in tune with the controversial program introduced by Britain's Conservative Prime Minister Margaret Thalcher. Bul the spring election of a French Socialist government committed to economic expansion underlined the divergence of views among leaders of industrialized economies on how to cope with the recession and with Japan's export sales drive. These difficulties were highlighted at a summit of leading industrialized countries in Canada at the end of July, while an attempt at

Cancun, Mexico, in October to relaunch the North-South dialogue between rich and developing nations also ended inconclusively. Some prospect of relief for the world economy came in this month when oil producers cut their prices slightly.

But this was counterbalanced by the imposition of martial law in Poland which highlighted the problems facing Western banks trying to recover buge debts owed by Warsaw. The crisis also drew attention to growing concern that the Western banking system is generally

over-lent to developing countries. Other events included the entry of Greece into the European Economic Community (EEC) Jan. 1, and moves Feh. 19 by the West German Bundesbank to support the mark, including a doubling of day-to-day interest

rates to nearly 20 percent. On March, 22, Italy devalued the lira by six percent and raised interest rates to 19 percent as part of an economic recovery plan. Two days later, Saudi Arahia lent 8,000 million special drawing rights to the International Monetary Fund and doubled its quota participation in the organization.

On May 1, Japan agreed to limit auto exports to the United Slates for two years.

On May 11, the French franc crashed to its lowest permitted level against the mark within the European monetary system following the presidential election victory of Socialist Francois Mitterrand. Share prices also plummeted, losing average of about 20 percent of their value within a few days.

On May 22, U.S. interest rates reached 20.5 percent, while on May 26, the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) reached broad but not unanimous agreement on cutting production and freezing prices until the end of the year.

On Aug. 21, OPEC ministers failed at a crisis meeting to agree production and price levels in light of the world oil glut, On Sent. 20. France raised its interest rates to support the franc, and three days later the cabinet adopted a major bill to nationalize large sectors of French industry.

On Oct. 4, a currency re-alignment within the European monetary system included a three percent devaluation of the French franc and a 5.5 percent revaluation of the mark, On Oct. 29, another crisis OPEC meeting agreed on a new oil hase price of \$34 a barrel until the end of 1982. On Nov. 2, the U.S. Federal Reserve reduced its discount rate from 14 to 13 percent.

On Dec. 11, a regular OPEC meeting effectively reduced the price of oil slightly by cutting differentials charged around the S34 base level.

On Dec. 22, the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) forecasts a modest upturn in the world economy next year but warned that unemployment will increase to total 28.5 milhon in member countries.

Immigrants turned away by Belgium

BRUSSELS, Dcc. 25 (R) - Just a few blocks from the affluent European Common Market beadquarters here lies a depressed and unfashionable area of Brussels that has become the scene of a hitter racial conflict.

The clash has arisen between the Mayor of Schaerbeek. Roger Nois, and the district's large population of Turks and North Africans over the mayor's decision to han further immigrants from the commune, or borough.

As a result of his decision, made last September, some 500 immigrants admitted to Belgium by the Justice Ministry have been lurned away from Schaerbeek in an affair that prompted a wave of protest from immigrant groups and trade unions.

"Every day 1 receive letters of congratulation from Belgians who are angry over the country's rising immigrant population. I will suck to my position, which is also that of the Schaerbeek area council," Mals said in an interview.

Following the ministenial decree, which also said Nols' decision was contrary to the general interest of all Belgians, immigrants and trade unionisis staged a large demonstration at Schaerbeek town hall. But the mayor stuck to his position.

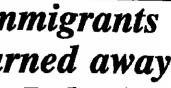
"There will be no immigrants admitted to Schaerbeek before mid-January, when a council meeting here will review the situaion," he said.

Nols' stand has highlighted racial tensions in a country where one person in 11 is a foreigner and where the unemployment rate is 12.7 percent.

This situation has led to widespread allegations from Belgians that immigrants are either depriving them of work or costing the country's deht-ndden economy too much in

social security payments. INASC ELECTRICAL DIVISION Interedec-Aswad Contracting شركة انترردك - أسود & Engineering Co.Ltd (تلمقاولات والمتدسة الحدودة) PROVIDES COMPLETE ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL CONTRACTING AND SUPPLYING SERVICES FOR: تقدم خدمات متكاملة للمقاولات الكهربائية POWER GENERATIONS AND SUBSTATIONS والمكانيكية وتوريد التواد فاللجالات التالية POWER TRANSMISSION LINES • تولد الطاقة والمخطات الفترعيسة. ۲ INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL LIGHTING • خطوط نقتل الطاقية الكهريسانية SYSTEMS شبكايت الاسارة الداخلية والخارجية
 محط ات العنين • PUMPING STATIONS • FIRE ALARM SYSTEMS • أجمرزة إسدار الحسراشق. TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS • أجمسزة ألا تصبالات المتاتفيت. TESTING, COMMISSIONING AND • خدمات الاختسارات والتشغيل والمسانة
 للمشاريس المساعمية الثقيب إلة. MAINTENANCE SERVICES FOR HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS Also Sole Agent for: أيمباوكلاء وحيدون،

DRAKA KABEL: Cables and Wires



PAGE 11

Zone for Boys	Construction of simplified structures for schools		500	15-12-1981
Khamis Mushait Municipality	Four and seven millimeter asphalt layer for some		20	18-12-1981
	streets Englarging the mayor's office	-	20	1-2-1982
** ** **	Temporary fences for public utilities and graveyards	_	20	18-12-82

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON STH SAFAD 1402 24TH DECEM

		28TH SAFAI	R, 1402 — 24T	H DECEMBER 1981.						
ł	Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arri.					
	3	New Eagle	Orri	General/Food	23-12-81					
ł	4	August Ceasrec	Attar	Tea/Tobacco/Glass	23-12-81					
	5	Alkaid	Sadaka	Durra/Oil Cake/Skin	20-12-81					
I	8	John Michalos	A.E.T.	General	20-12-81					
ł	10	Golden Jeddah	El Hawi	Gen/Cars/Containers	14-12-81					
ſ	13	Al Bandari	H.S.S.C.	Bagged Barley	20-12-81					
L	19	La Costa	Alsabeh	Bulk Cemant	23-12-81					
I	21 28	Saudi Star Mistral Univarsal	M.E.S.A.	Contrs/Timber/Mac'ry/Gan.						
l	36	Elbe Maru	Star A.E.T.	Fruits/Chicken Containers	20-12-81 24-12-81					
Ł	38/39	Fundules	Gulf	Timber	24-12-81					
t	42	Midaa Seina		Wheat/Barley	22-12-81					
I	43	Markur Bay	Enani	Conainers/Foodstuffs/Gen.	23-12-81					
L	RoRo	Saint Servan	S.F.T.C.	Containers/RoRo	22-12-81					
ł		2. RECENT ARRIVALS:								
L		Elbe Maru	A.E.T.	Containers	23-12-81					
L		New Eagla	Orri	General/Cannad Food	"					
Ł		Merkur Bay	Enani	Foodstuffs/Gen/Cont.						
ł		Al Ahmadiah	Капоо	Containars						
L		Lisita	A.E.T.	Vahicles/mafi						
L	Tysla	La Costa Alsabah	Bulk Caman Containers/	-						
L	1 945440	Barber			•					
		KING	ABDUL A	ZIZ PORT						
L			DAMM	AM						
ł		SHID MON		O 0700 HOURS ON						
Ł				- CHANGES OF						
ł										
l	THE PAST 24 HOURS									
	BT. N	O.NAME OF THE SHIP	AGENT	TYPE OF CARGO	ARR. DATE.					
	N-2	Kavo Delfini	UEP	Bagged Sugar	12-12-81					
	3	Ibn Jubayr	Kanoo	Ganaral	23-12-81					
	5	Scan Eastam	Alsaada	Soda Ash	24-12-81					
	6	Nediloyd Barcelona	Kanoo	General	24-12-81					
ŀ	7	Murree	SEA	General	24-12-81					
	9	Ona West9	Gulf	Loading Urea	22-12-81 23-12-81					
	12	Malodive Sea	Orri Gosaibi	Genaral Containers	23-12-81					
	14	Luka Lu	Globe	Ger/Barley	23-12-81					
	16 1g	Baam	O.C.E.	Reefer	22-12-81					
	19	Balmoralunniversal Safina Reefer	S.M.C.	Reefer	17-12-81					
	20	Okpo Star	AET	Bagged Barley	22-12-81					
	21	Selas	Gosabi	Bagged Barley	22-12-81					
	25	Medi Sea	AET	Containars	24-12-81					
	26	St. Louis	Rezavat	Containers	23-12-81					
	28	Jinto Maro	Barber	Cars	23-12-81					
	30	Kellet Island	UEP	General	21-12-81					
	31	Tsing Yi Island	ŬĒP	Ganaral	19-12-81					
	32	Ohmazd	AET	General	13-12-81					
	32	Strathelgin	Kanoo	General	22-12-81					
	34	Alsalaam	Saite	Bagged Rice	14-12-81					
	35	Guivin	Orri	General	23-12-8136					
	Psar	aFlag	SMC	Cement Silo Vessel	4-1-78					
	37	Shehandoah (D.B.)	AET	Bulk Cement	19-12-81					
	38	United Cove (D.B.)	Globe	Bulk Cement	29-11-81					
-										

_	
3.429	3.422
75.00	74.90
Price Ber	ying Price
.300	44,100
220	5.t80
400	1.380
usfer rates a	TC SUD-
any for C	TEDEV
Calal G	
, Ganel St	., Tel.
	75.00

HOLEC GROUP: Transformers INDUSTRIA ROTTERDAM: Lighting Systems VAN GEEL: Cable Ducting Systems **GIRA COMFORT:** Switches & Sockets. P.O.Box 2457 DAMMAM Tel: 8334419, 8328573 Telex: 602016 INASCO \$J

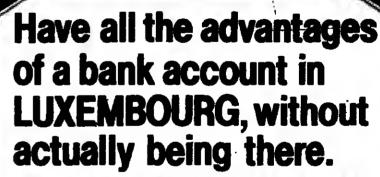
دراكا كيباز ، كابلات وأسر لا هواييك جروب ، محولات كهريا شية إند ستربيا- رويتردام .. لأجمسزة الامبتساءة فانجيل، أجهزة عارى الكابلات جيرا، المفاتيح وأجمزة توصيل الاستسلاك من من ٢٤٥٧-١١ الشام - آنه ٨٣٢٨٥٧٣/٨٣٣٤٤١٩ - تلكس ٢٠٦٦ إينا بكوراس ي

الغرضة المصرفية السعودية للاستثما The Saudi Investment Banking Corporation THE SAUDI INVESTMENT BANKING CORPORATION, WISHES TO ANNOUNCE THAT ITS BRANCHES IN RIYADH, JEDDAH AND AL-KHOBAR, WILL BE CLOSED FOR PUBLIC DEALINGS ON DECEMBER 31, 1981 DUE TO CLOSING OF ITS FINANCIAL YEAR. THE BANK WILL RESUME ITS NORMAL BUSINESS ON **JANUARY 2, 1982.** JEDDAH BRANCH: P.O. Box: 6330, Phone: (02) 6533242, Telex: 401413 SIBJED SJ.

RIYADH BRANCH: P.O. Box: 3533, Phone: (01) 4778433, Telex: 201170 SIBCOR SJ.

AL-KHOBAR BRANCH: P.O. Box: 1581, Phone: (03) 8649362,

Telex: 671333 SIBALK SJ



To discover the advantages of banking in Luxembours with BCC. all you have to do is to simply mail the attached coupon. We will promptly despatch to you by airmail our bookiet containing detailed information about benking in Luxembourg.

The BCC Group has offices In 46 countries, Its Capital Funds exceed US\$ 291 million and total assets US\$ 5300 million. The Head Office and branch of the Bank of Credit & Commerce International S.A., in Luxembourg anable you to make full use of the unique advantages offered in Luxembourg which includa:-

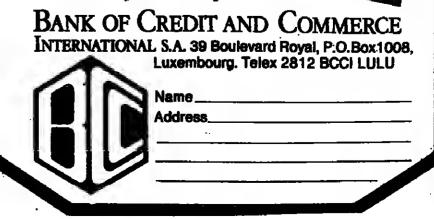


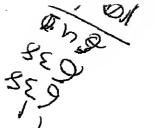
The benefits of being able to open and 2. operate an accounts in Luxembourg without actually going there.

Investments and deposits meda by З. non-residents are totally tax-free and there is no withholding tax on Interest or dividends.

Luxembourg is a stabla, prosperous financial centre in heart of European Economic Community

Mail this coupon for your FREE copy of "international and Personal Banking in Luxembourg" to





Arabnews Sports

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1

Top stars for Riyadh Marathon

By a Staff Writer

RIYADH, Dec. 25 - Top runners are expected to participate in the first Open Rivadh Marathon organized by the Rivadh Road runners, to be held on February 5. The Marathon is being sponsored by the Rivadh Palace Hotel, a member of the Trust House Forte chain of hotels, the group which sponsored the London and Manchester Marathons.

The race will be flagged off at 5 a.m. in Daraiyah and will follow the historic and scenic Wadi Hanifah to the west of the city. From there is wings up out of the Wadi past the new Spons complex, down along Palace Road, up Intercontinental Road, right on Shara Debah and finally finishes 42 kilometers in front of the Riyadh Palace hotel.

Brian Sweeting, who recently won the Nejd Half Marathon, starts as favorite. Sweeting will be challenged by John Langholz, current leader in the Rivadh Road Runners Cumulative Championship, as well as runners from both the Eastern and Western Provinces. The Saudi National team is also expected to participate.

The entry for out of town runners is SR100 which also includes lodging, an eve-of-race pasta dinner, all transportation and after race brunch. For further details, participants are requested to contact John Mulholland 14649418), Philip Bannan (4056949 office, 4656234 residence.) or John Langholz (47737711 ext, 124 office). .

Nejd Cross Country

Meanwhile the annual Nejd Cross Country race, sponsored by the Saudi British Bank and organized by the Rivadh Road Runners will be held on January 22.

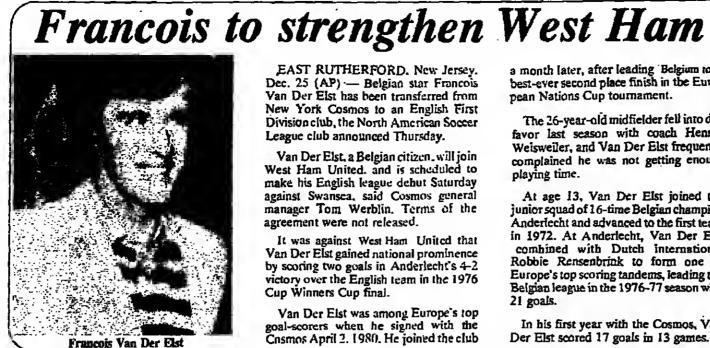
The course is 5.25 kilometers of challenging undulating countryside: the pre-race favorite is John Langholz of the U.S. Rod Taylor and Tim Cox, both of Britain together with John Mulholland are expected to challenge Langhoiz for the honors.

Marlboro enters final

MADRID, Dec. 25 (AP) - U.S. Marlboro and Real Madrid shared top place of the standings of an international three-day. four-team Basketball tournament after scoring victories on the second day here Thursday. Marlboro defeated inmobanco of Spain 120-101 (69-46).

Marlboro and Real Madrid shared top place with four points each. followed by Inmobanco with two points,

Marlboro and Real Madrid will meet the final of the competition on the third and last day Friday.



EAST RUTHERFORD. New Jersey. Dec. 25 (AP) — Belgian star Francois Van Der Elst has been transferred from New York Cosmos to an English First Division club, the North American Soccer

> League club announced Thursday. Van Der Elst, a Belgian citizen, will join West Ham United, and is scheduled to make his English league debut Saturday against Swansea, said Cosmos general manager Tom Werblin. Terms of the agreement were not released.

> It was against West Ham United that Van Der Elst gained national prominence by scoring two goals in Anderlecht's 4-2 victory over the English team in the 1976 Cup Winners Cup final.

> Van Der Elst was among Europe's top goal-scorers when he signed with the Cusmos April 2. 1980. He joined the club

a month later, after leading Belgium to a best-ever second place finish in the European Nations Cup tournament.

The 26-year-old midfielder fell into disfavor last season with coach Hennes Weisweiler, and Van Der Elst frequently complained he was not getting enough playing time.

At age 13, Van Der Elst joined the junior squad of 16-time Belgian champion Anderlecht and advanced to the first team in 1972. At Anderlecht, Van Der Elst combined with Dutch international Robbie Rensenbrink to form one of Europe's top scoring tandems, leading the Belgian league in the 1976-77 season with 21 goals.

In his first year with the Cosmos, Van Der Elst scored 17 goals in 13 games.

Games revenue keeps

LONDON, Dec. 25 (AP) — Money is jingling into the till of the International Olympic Committee (IOC) to ring in the New Year.

The dollars from television rights pile up and help the IOC to make unprecedented contributions to amateur sports. "We have \$11 million in hand," said Juan Antonio Samaranch, IOC president." And by the time the Olympic is over we will have another \$75 million to share out."

The quiet Spaniard, formerly his country's ambassador to Moscow, has headed off a threatened rebellion by the National Olympic Committees (NOC) over distribu-tion of their share of the spoils. "We are in complete agreement." Samaranch said. The Association of (NOC) headed by its

Mexican president Mario Vasquez Rana, had demanded full control of the money. Samaranch .' met the situation by enlarging the IOC's solidarity commission and packing it with NOC representatives - enough to give

the NOC. a voting majority. The IOC splits its television money three ways. It keeps one third for its own administrative costs, one third goes to the International Sports Federations and one third to the MOCs. Until now the IOC has used the fund to finance coaching seminars, sports administration scholarships, etc. But the NOCs want direct financial grants, and

clearly now they are going to get them. Samaranch himself has taken over the chairmanship of the solidarity commission from Masaji Kiyakawa of Japan: An IOC vice-president. Vasquez Rana is vicechairman. The commission consists of four IOC members and eight representatives of the association of NOCs.

Television money could give an entirely new image to the Olympic movement in the next decade, with millions of dollars banded out to help sport in the developing countries. ABC is paying a basic \$120: million just for the American rights to the 1984 olympics -the Summer Games in Los Angelcs and the Winter Games at Sarajevo, Yugoslavia. Contracts for showing the Games in Europe and other parts of the world swell the revenue.

The host cities keep two-thirds of the television rights and the IOC takes the rest. But it is paid in advance installments, so it is piling up now and earning interest.

Juan Antonio Samaranch

If Avery Brundage, President of the IOC from 1952 to 1972, were to rise from his grave and look around him, he would blink

with amazement. In his early days the

Olympic movement was run from a small

office over a watch repair sbop in Lausanne. and the IOC scraped along on subscriptions

The IOC headquarters now are at the

Chateau de Vidy on the outskirts of the city.

from the NOCs.

The spacious house is owned by Lausanne and the IOC gets it rent-free. But now Samaranch is planning a new headquarters. to be huilt during the 1980's at a cost of \$25 millions,

He is splashing money out in other direc-tions too. The IOC now has 16 permanent commissions to deal with specialized work, and four working parties, or temporary commissions. Some of these commissions are new, others have been expanded.

Samaranch wants to have all 84 members of the IOC doing something. In the past they have simply represented the IOC in their countries and attended an annual session.

The restructuring of the commissions will cost a pile of money, because Samaranch plans to have the IOC pay full expenses for members at all meetings. "But we have the

concern the rules, particularly those govern-ing the eligibility of athletes for the Games. It has long since ahandoned its "amateurs only" principle, which Brundage fought so hard to preserve. The Olympic charter these days says simply "no professionals," and the defin-ition of a professional varies from sport to

Rome next June. In 1981 the IOC admitted the women's marathon to the Los Angeles program. It took tennis and table tennis into the Olympic program -- but that will not take effect until 1988.

mer Games will tour the competition sites.

Windies favorites **Dujon earns Test cap**

MELBOURNE, Dec. 25 (AP) - West

Indian opener Gordon Greenidge will not

play in the first Test against Australia starting

at the Melbourne Cricket ground Saturday.

Greenidge failed a fitness test for his severely

Faoud Bacchus will move up the order to

open the batting with Desmond Haynes and

reserve wicketkeeper Jeffrey Dujon will

come into the side and bat at number six.

Dujon will be playing his first Test in

The Windies were also concerned about a

back problem with paceman Malcolm Mar-

shall, but be convinced selectors Saturday of

his fitness and has been named in the side.

Although the Windies have lost Greenidge,

they still have a formidable side to comhat the

flagging Australians. Windles team manager

Steve Comacho said team morale was high

and they were not bothered about reports on

"Both teams have to play on the strip and

we are aware of the situation. "I have the toss

does not have too much effect on the out-

come of the match," he said. The West Indies

will be looking for sound performances from

Champion batsman Viv Richards and cap-

tain Clive Lloyd showed last week in Perth

they were both nearing top from when they battered the Australian bowling attack in the

one-day international game. Richards

finished 72 not out -- including three sizes --

while Lloyd slammed an unbeaten 80 to give

The Windies have kept there usual pace

attack and named five speedsters in their

the controversial MCG wicket.

its usual solid batting line-up.

the tourists an easy victory.

tom left knee muscles.

Australia.

side. Australia will go into Saturday's match the underdogs. Captain Greg Chappell need to wait up some confidence in the side which was recently thrashed by Pakistan in the third Test at the MCG.

Pakistan, which eventually lost the time Test series 2-1, won the last Test by m innings and 82 runs. Chappell and some of his teamates are disenchanted with the MCG wicket and if they repeat their last performance in Melbourne, will be easy bait for the tourists.

In desperation the Australian selectors have named Victorian spinner Ray Bright to come to the aid of the pacemen. Deanis Lillee. Terry Alderman and Jeff Thomson and failed to capture wickets against Pakistan in the last test. West Australian spinner Bruce Yardley was the only successful bowler. fmishing with the impressive figures of seven for 187

But the real trouble area for the Australians are the batsmen. Too many of them have failed this season and they will be tested against the fiery West Indies pace attack. Alan Border, who was the most successful batsman on this year's disastrous England tour, has not shown any of the form his teammates know he is capable of producing. The teams:

Australia: G. Wood. B. Laird, G. Chappell, K. Hughes, D. Wellham, R. Marsh, R. Bright, B. Yardley, D. Lillee, T. Alderman, G. Lawson, J. Thompson, A. Border.

West Indies: D. Haynes, F. Bacchus, V Richards, L. Gomes, C. Lloyd, J. Dnjon, D. Murray, M. Marshall, J. Garner, M. Holding, A. Roberts, C. Croft.

Qasim injured in freak fall

ADELAIDE, Australia, Dec. 25 (AP) -Iqbal Qasim, one of Pakistan's heroes in the recent Melbourne Test, has been forced out of the team for the four-day match against South Australia beginning here Saturday. Qasim was injured in an accident Thursday

when he fell from the boot of a car be was sitting on when it drove off unexpectedly. He suffered bruises to his hip and thigh and the injories had not cleared up despite lengthy physiotherapy treatment in the past few days. At this stage, Qasim is expected to be

available for the match against Tasmania beginning in Hobart on January 1. Veteran batsman Majid Khan has also failed to recover from a dressing room fall be suffered during the game in Perth last Saturday, With one more month of the tour remaining. The selectors bave decided to rest opening bowlers Imran Khan and Sarfraz Nawaz.

Pakistan captain Javed Miandad will play despite reports that be would be rested for the South Australia game. While the side packs a powerful batting line-up with strength down to Ejaz Faqih at number nine, the attack looks very thin. Sikander Bakht and Tahir Naqash will share the new ball with support from Mudassar Nazar and spinners Ejaz Faqih and Wasim Raja.

South Australia captain David Hookes hopes the game will advance his side's rehabilitation program a little further. "I real-ize it is not the strongest Pakistan side bat.if we can pinch a win, that is important," Hookes said, "Zaheer is a hard working professional cricketer and it is important that our guys bave a long hard look at bim - that they watch and learn from him."

The teams are:

Pakistan: Mudassar, Mansoor, Salim, Miandad, Zaheer, Rizwan, Molisin, Raja, Ejaz, Tahir, Bari, Sikander, Ali.

South Australia: Darling, Phillips, Crowe, Hookes, Sleep, Inverarity, Wright, Vincent, Parkinson, Winter, Dugan, Lewis.

money to do it," he said quietly. The IOC's biggest problems in 1982 will

sport. Sweeping changes of this kind could be endorsed by the IOC at its annual session in

The first major event of 1982 is a meeting

in Los Angeles in early Fehruary. The IOC executive board will look at the Californian city's preparations for 1984, and leaders of the 21 international federations of the Sum-

when you take off to the unknown, take a superstar along.

SK-212F

Next time you take off for parts unknown add another dimension to your ventures. The new SoundTrekTM dimension by Pioneer. A galaxy of out-of-this-world multi-band (FM/MW/ŚW1/SW2) radio-cassette recorders designed to put great music in your orbit. Pioneer's advanced hi-fi engineering and solid audio craftsmanship make these stereo portables sound terrific.

There's a galaxy of exciting sounds out there. Go exploring with SoundTrek from Pioneer.

SK-212F. Fashionable. Compact and Convenient. Streamlined to go wherever you do. And so ght and compact you'll want to take your ndTrek everywhere. Loaded with a high sensitivity FM tuner, and features. like a handy carrying strap, a choice of 2 bands (FM/AM) and available in a variety of fashionable colors.

SK-404F. Convenient Features for Stereo Fun. Sound Trek SK-404F gives you a wide choice of convenient features to boost your listening pleasure. Like Pioneer's exclusive DSS (Direct Source Scieptor) for instant mode changes (from tape to radio and vice versa). Music Search to automatically find and play the next number on your tape. Also the SK-606F, with the added plus of a digital clock/timer.

> SoundTrek portables are displayed only at stores showing this emblem

1981, but after all was said and done the balance of power between the top nations was more or less the same by the end of the

Changes were inevitable given the number of retirements which followed last year's Moscow Olympics. Reigning world champion Nelli Kim and the golden girl of gymnastics Nadia Comaneci of Romania (as yet to be officially confirmed) bowed to the pressures of youth as did the great Nikolai Andriano of the Soviet Union, pommel horse expert Zolkan Magyar of Hungary, American Virtioso Kurt Thomas and Japanese legends Shigeru Kasamatsu and Eizo Kenmotsu among the men's.

On top of this China's thrilling acrobats had that essential extra experience behind them and were threatening to scatter the traditional hierarchy of Eastern Europe and Japan.

The climax came last month in the World Championships in Moscow and even in this Chinese did excel, it was the Soviet Union which retained their supremacy winning both team and individual title and a total of 20 of the 45 medals overall.

In some cases, Soviet domination was emharrassing, and the women's competition was won by probably the stylish and lightest world champion of all - Olga Bicherova. She

Palma, Mihara to defend titles

bantamweight champion Sergio Palma of Argentina will defend his title for the fifth time on January 15 against Jorge Lujan of Panama in Cordoba, boxing officials said Thursday.

Local promoter Juan Carlos Lectoure told reporters the fight would be held in the Chateau Carreras stadium in the interior city, the scene of various World Cup soccer ties in 1978. Palma, 25, won the title in August, 1980 when he knocked out American Leo Randolph in the fifth round. He has beaten fonr challengers since. Ulises Morales of Panama in November 1980, Leo Cruz of the Dominican Republic last April, Ricardo Cardona of Colombia in August and Wilchit Muangroi-et of Thailand in October. Lujan was WBA featherweight champion between 1977 and 1978, when he lost to Julian Solis of Puerto Rico.

Meanwhile, World Boxing Association (WBA) light middleweight champion Tadashi Mihara of Japan will defend his title in Tokyo for the first time on February 2 against Davie Moore of the United States, his manager Hitoshi Misako announced Friday.

Mihara, 26, beat American Rocky Fratto on points in Rochester, New York, on November 7 to take the title vacated by another American Sugar Ray Leonard. The Japanese is unbeaten in 15 pro fights and has delivered 11 knockouts.

Moore, 22, the contender, has a record of eight wins, six of them inside the distance, against no defeats. Mihara, rated as an orthodox boxer-fighter, said he hoped to defend the title "with a clear-cut victory." .

But it was East Germany's Elfin-faced Maxi Gnauck who stole most of the limelight. The 18-year-old leipzwig girl came to the World Championships with a reputation of being an eternal second best. Second in the last World Championships two years ago to Nelli Kim, second to Davydova at last year's Olympics, Gnauck saw her chances crumble yet again when an old ankle injury forced her to pull out of her floor exercises just when the individual all-round old medal was in reach. Gnauck, probably the finest all-round

women's gymnast in the world now, hit back magnificently in the individual apparatus finals to lift three out of four golds and at last break the Soviet stranglehold.

Injury plagued the men's event too, with World and Olympic champion Alexander Ditiatin finishing 36, last in the all-round final after pulling out after the floor exercises. But it was another Soviet who stepped into his shoes. Yuri Korolev, a boyish looking 20-year-old from Vladimir, near Moscow clinched an exciting win by pipping his best friend and countryman Bogdan Makuts with a 9.5 on the final exercise. Japan's Koji Gushiken took the bronze, and three gold medals on the individual apparatus on the final day for Japan.

The Soviet Union's remarkable total of talent apart, the Moscow World Champion-

Argentina for the 6,500 miles third-leg.

The yacht of French skipper Andre Viant,

Kriter 9 leads the standings on compensated time by a delicate margin of 7 hours 28 minutes

over another French yacht Charles Heidsleck

Third position is occupied by Dutch yacht

Fiver skippered by Cornelius Von Rietscho-ten, first across the finishing line in both the

opening Portsmouth to Cape Town leg and

The second-leg was won on compensated

time by second-across-the-line Ceramon New

Zealand skippered by Peter Blake to the

of Nice is to attempt a unique double by

asking to stage both the Winter and Summer

Olympics in 1992. Deputy-Mayor Jacques

Medecin said it would be the first time in the

history of the Olympic Games that the same

region had put itself forward as candidate for

both Games, The French National Olympic

Committee had already been sounded out

SAO PAULO, Brazil, (R) - Joao De Oliveira, Brazil's world triple jump record

holder, was still in a coma Thursday after

being badly injured in a head-on car crash

near here Tuesday. A spokesman for the

Irmao Penteado Hospital in Campinas said

and had said they were "very interested,"

the second Cape-town to Auckland leg.

111 skippered by Allain Gabbay.

Acrobatics take over the gymnastic world PARIS, Dec. 25 (AFP) – The fare of World Gymnastics altered considerably in Olympic champion Elena Davydova. rival female gymnastics in terms of spectacle and spectator interest.

It's the women who had beld the upper hand since the day's of Caslavska, Olga Korbut and Ludmila Turischeva, Comaneci and Davydova, but in Moscow it was the men who generated most interest with a host of new routines and above all else a total of eight perfect tens in the individual apparatus finals.

Secondly: Gymnastics at this level have simply become too demanding and, at times, too dangerous. Often, not asking good young gymnasts to perform like great ones, ignoring the artistry of the sport in favor of acrobatics. The consequence was there to be seen in the women's individual final when there was an unprecedented number of fails and stumples. Fortunately no one was injured, at least not this time.

The other major developments of the year saw the professional circuit grow in strength with all the danger that entails for the nature of the sport, rhythmic gymnastics make an elegant debut in the first World Championships in Munich and exhibition shows becoming more and more popular.

Next year is unlikely to shed any further light on world gymnastics as there is no major event hilled until the next World Championships in Budapest in two years time.

Round-The-World Yachting Exciting finish in the offing PARIS, Dec. 25 (AFP) - Just three yachts look to have a realistic chance of final victory

delight of New Zealand race followers in Auckland. But Ceramco is unplaced overall in the Round-The -World Yacht race as the after being dismasted in the first-leg. fleet prepares to leave Auckland, New Zea-One thing is certain, there are many more land Saturday headed for Mar Del Plata,

ordeals to undergo yet. Although some yachts, which took a southerly course on the second-leg suffering extreme cold and dodg-ing icebergs in the fog, have already had their share of peril and hardship.

After the frustratingly light, varying winds, which becalmed many yachts on the last part of the second-leg this third-leg promises. plenty of excitement as the yachts sweep down to the treacherous Cape Horn. Once round it they risk running the gauntlet of violent gales gusting against them. The final battle will probably not be fought out until the fourth-leg across the Atlantic from Mar. Del Plata to Plymouth the final stage of the six-month adventure.

BRIEFS NICE, France, (AFP) - The French city

and the second second

the condition of the 27-year-old athlete had shown little change over the last 24 hours.

LONDON, (AFP) - The pools panel has been called into action for the third successive weekend after the postponement of 34 England and Scottish league games on Boxing Day. The big freeze claimed 18 English games and left only two surviving in Scotland. One of these, at Motherwell, was only still on because the referee failed to make it for the inspection.

TOKYO, (AFP) — Japan will send seven judokas to international tournaments in France and Italy in January, the All-Japane Judo Federation said. The seven, including fourth dan black belt holder Hisso Ito, and three officials, will go to Paris first.

() PION 128

SK 404F

SAULII ARABIA: Ahmed Ali Sadogheish - King Khalid et. Alkhobar 7el: 41115 Northern Showroo Tel: 46766 (Southern Showroom) . P.O. Box 815, Jeddah Tel: 25914 • P.O. Box 1135, Riyadh Tel: 26827 (King Abdulaziz Street) • P.O. Box 1135, Riyadh Tel: 65124 (Settin Street)

BAHRAIN: Dairia Electronics Opp Deimon Hotel, Bahrain Tel: 253453, 258396

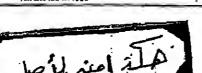
CYPRUS: K.H. Papasian Ltd. 240 Ledra Street, Nicosia Cyprus Tel: 83795

IRAN; Pasand Co., Ltd. Ave. Naderl, Passage Forghany, No. 6 Teheran, Iran Tel: 376202 JORDAN: Jordan Auto Parts Co. P.O. Box 281, Amman, Jordan Tel: 3013 Jordan Tel: 3013 KliWAIT: Gajris (Hassawi & Gajris Co.) Opp G.P.O., Fehad Al Salem Street, Kuwait Tel: 434125 LEBANON: Les Fils de Georges Haddad & Co. TOP TEL Surge RD. Card (SER) Relat L Assach TOP TEN Stores P.O. Box 4680, Beirut, Labanon Tel: 365205-901009 MUSCAT-OMAN: Mohain Halder Darwish P.O. Box 3880, Ruwi, autanate of Oman Tel: 701777



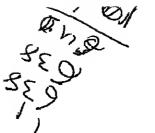
QATAR: Ahmad Ahrthman & Bros. P.O. Box 218, Done, Qatar Tel: 23507 SYRIA: Assed Wattar P.O. Box 590, Damascus, Syria

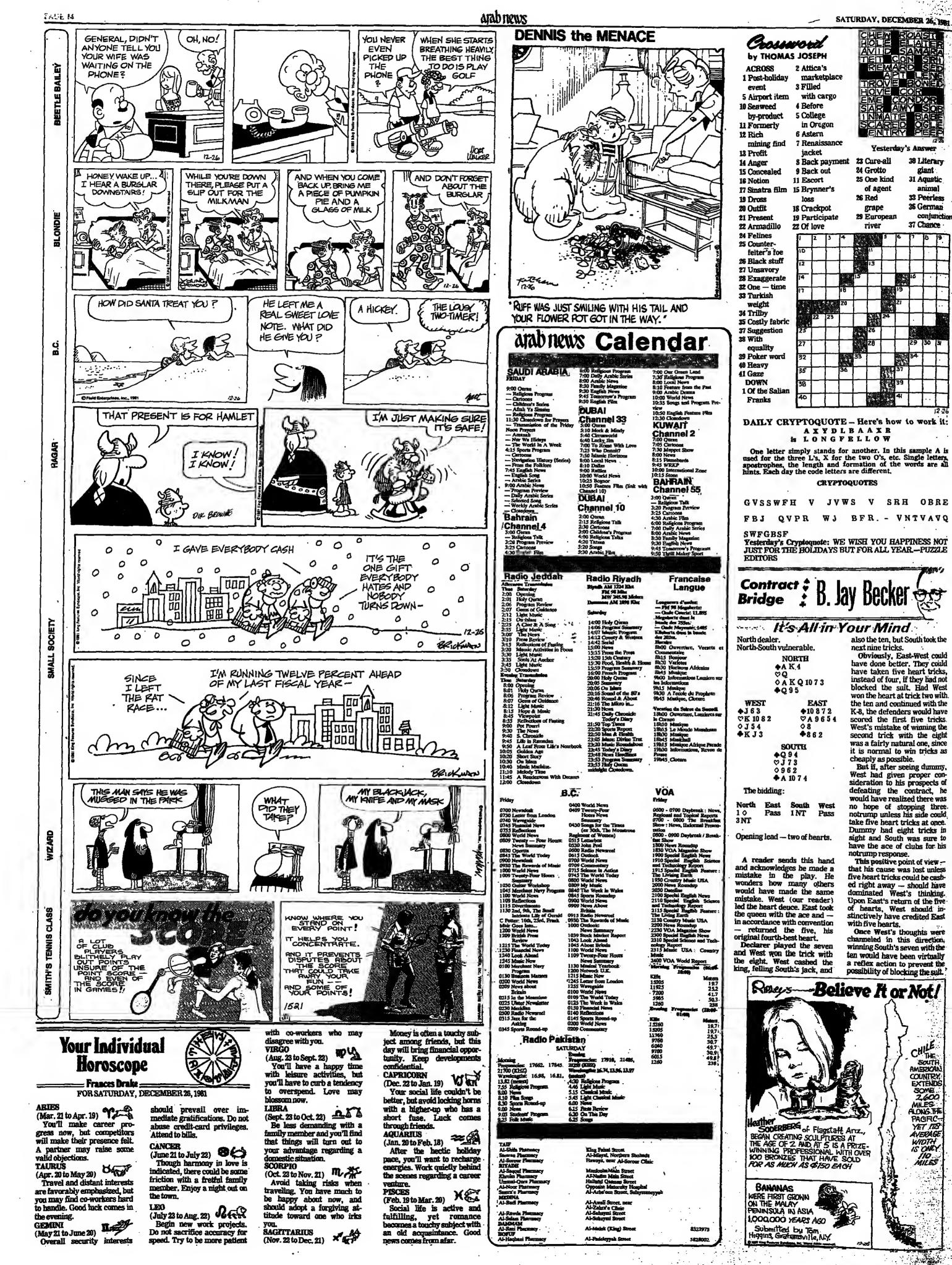
tel: 224821 Tel: 224021 UNITED ARAB ENTRATES: Eastern Commercial Agencies Arab Bank Bidg., Opp G.P.O. Box 45, Dubai Tel: 32709/Bango Electronics Behind Bank De Cairo, Opp. Old Market, P.O. Box 3574, Abu Dhabi Tel: 25272 PAKISTAN: Ibminim Commercial Corporation 1-Ibrahim Manakon, Otram Rioad, Karachi 01-01, Pakistan H: 213755-214888



بة اعنه لأحل







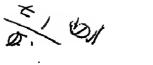
£

	2:15 Ou Islam 2:25 A Chint & A Song	14:00 Holy Queun 14:06 Program Summary	bunde des 255et. Onde Mayentin: 1485	1+	's All in	Vo
	2:15 On strang 2:25 A Chot & A Song 2:55 Light Music 3:00 The News 3:10 Press Review	14:07 Islamic Program 14:12 County & Western	Kilohesta dans in bande der 202m.	North dealer.	STANIN	10
1	3:15 Reflections of Fasting 3:20 Islamic Activities in Fo	* 14:42 Serial 15:00 News	Shoo Ouvertine, Venets et	North-South vi	zberable.	a T
	3:30 Light Music 3:35 Souls At Auchor	15:15 From the Press 15:20 15th Century	Commentaire 8b15 Bonjour		NORTH	
	3:45 Light Music 3:50 Closedowa	15:30 Food, Health & Hon 15:59 Program Summary	8b20 Varietes 8b30 Horizons Africains		K.4	þ
	Evening Transmission	16:00 French Program 20:00 Holy Quran	8h45 Musique 9h00 Informations Lumiere sur	00	2	E 12
	Time Saturday 8:00 Opening	20:05 Summary 20:06 On Islam	les Informations 9h15 Musique	04	KQ 1073	b
	8:06 Program Review	20:16 Sound of the 80's 20:46 Round & About	9k30 A l'ecole du Prophete 9b45 Matique, Cloture		295	V
r I	8:07 Genus of Ouklance 8:12 Light Music	21:16 The Micro in 21:30 Nova	Vacation da Selave da Sepadi.	WEST	EAST	t
	8:15 Hope & Mosic 8:45 Viewpoint	21:45 Duily Chronicle Today's Diary	18h00 Ouverture, Lunderes sur le Corape	◆J63 ♡K1082	◆10 8 7 2 ♥A 9 6 5 4	K
	9:00 Pot Pourri	21:50 Top Twice	18h10 Musique 18h15 Le Monde Musikum	0] 5 4	08	v
	9:30 The News 9:40 S. Chronicle	22:20 Sports Report 22:50 Man & Health 23:45 Islam: Divine Trut	18h30 Musique 18h45 Musichall	♦ K J 3	#862	S
	9:45 Life in Ramadan 9:50 A Leaf From Life's No	23:20 Music Roundabout	19h15 Musique Africas Parade	6	OUTH	W
	10:05 Golden Age 10:20 Short Story	23:45 Today's Diary 23:48 News Houdlines	19h30 Informations, Revoc de Presse		294	it
	10:30 On Islam 10:40 Music Machine	23:53 Program Summary 23:55 Holy Quom	19b45_Cloture	61	73	
	11:10 Melody Time 11:45 A Reudezvous With D	. midzight Closedown.			62 1074	Ŵ
	12:00 Closedown					si
		B.C.	VOA	The bidding:		di W
	Friday	0400 World News	Priday	North East	South West	n
	0700 Newsdeak 0730 Letter from London	0409 Twenty-Pour Hours News	0600 - 0700 Daybreak : News, Regional and Topical Reports 0700 - 0800 The Breakfast	10 Pass	1 NT Pass	n
1	0740 Waveguide 0745 Financial News	0430 Songs for the Times	Show : News, Haiormal Preson-	3 NT		ta
L	0755 Reflections 0800 World News	(er 30th, The Monstrous Regiment of Women)	0800 - 0900 Daybreak / Break-	Opening lead -	- two of hearts	D
1	0809 Twenty - Four Hours: News Summary	0515 Letterbox 0530 John Peal	1800 News Roundup		ene or mour us.	h
H	0830 Opertia 0845 The World Today	0600 Radio Newsreel 0615 Outlook	1830 VOA Magazine Show 1900 Special English News 1910 Special English Science			n
•	0900 Newsdesk 0930 The Rewards of Music	0700 World News 0709 Commontary	1910 Special English Science and Technology Report	A reader se	ges he made a	th
	1000 World News 1009 Twenty-Four Hours	0715 Science in Action 0745 The World Today	and Technology Report 1915 Special English Feature : The Livising Earth	mistake in	the play. He	fit
	1030 Guitar Workshop	0800 World News 0809 My Music	1930 Country Music USA 2000 News Roundstp	wonders how	many others	ed
	1045 Merchant Nevy Program 1100 World News	0840 The Week in Wales 0845 Sports Roundap	2030 Dateline 2100 Special English News	would have m	ade the same	do
1	1109 Reflections 1115 Divertimento	0900 World News 0909 News About	2110 Special English Science and Tochsology Report	led the heart d	(our reader) euce. East took	U) of
1	1130 2nd, 9th, The Small Intrinste Life of Gerald	0915 Radio Newsreel	2115 Special English Feature : The Living Earth	the queen with	the ace and	sti
1	C Potter, 16th, 23rd, Frank Muir Goes Into	0930 The Rewards of Music 1000 Outlook:	2130 Country Music USA 2200 News Roundup	in accordance	with convention	wi
1	1200 World News 1209 British Press	1039 Stock Market Report	2230 VOA Magazine Show 2300 Special English News	- returned original fourth-	the five, his	ah
1	Review 1215 The World Today	1043 Look Aband 1045 About Britain	2310 Special Science and Tech- nology Report	Declarer pla	yed the seven	ch wi
I.	1240 Look Aband	1100 World News 1109 Twenty-Four Hours	2315 Music USA : Country Music	and West won	the trick with	te
1	1245 Music Now 0100 Merchant Navy	News Summery 1130 Monical Yearbook	2400 VOA World Report	the eight. We	st cashed the	a
	O130 Business Matters	1200 Network U.K. 1215 Manie Now	Marining Frequencies (Marini-	king, felling So	ith's jack, and	po
ł	 0200 World News 0209 News about 	1245 Letter from London 1255 Waveguide	15205 19.7	Oma	D-1	
ł	Britain 0215 in the Meaning	0100 World News 0109 The World Today	. 7200 41.7	1 Those	S Del	
1	0225 Unter Newletter 0230 Meridian	0125 The Week in Wales 0150 Financial News	1260 238	1. A. A.		
I	0300 Radio Newsroel 0315 Jazz for the	0140 Reflections	01-00	n n	1	1
	Asking	0145 Sports Round-up 0200 World News	1.5260 19.71			
ĵ.	0345 Sports Round-up	0209 Commentary	15205 1971 11760 25.5			
ł	Radio Pak	URDAY	9760 30.7 6040 49.7	i i i		ţ.
ł	· ·	Evening	9700 30.9 6015 49.8			7
	Motaing Programmies: 17662. 17845. 21700 (KHZ)	Frequencies: 17910, 21485, 21255 (KH2)	1260 238,		AD-	6
ł	21700 (KHZ) Wavelength: 16.98, 16.81,	Wavelengthe: 16.74, 13.96, 13.97 (motest)		· ·	- 10 A	(i)
ł	13.82 (meters) 7.55 Religious Program	A:30 Religious Program				E B
ł	SOO News	4.46 Light Music 5.15 Constal Music 5.45 Light Cassical Music			Cast	
ł	8.30 Sports Rotand-up	6.00 News		Π - Λ'		11
ł	9.00 News 9.03 Students' Program	6.15 Picto Review 6.20 On This Day			Carl State of the second	
t	9.23 Folk Music	6.25 Souge		Heather	EDG	
1	and the state of			BECAN CRE	ATING SCULPTUR	H Ar
Ł	TAIF				F 72 AND AT 55 IG	
1	Al-Shita Pharmacy Samuran Pharmacy	King Faisai Street. Al-Misyal, Northern Shohad			PROFESSIONAL N	-18 7 -18
Į.	Al-Scrour Pharmacy RIYADH	Hawaya, near Al-Sorour Cli		FOR AS M	UCH AS ¢150 EA	30L 4 <i>CH</i>
	Al-Saqqaf Plannacy Khoiss Plannacy	Manfordia Main Street	· 1	· .		
ł	Ummai-Ques Pharmacy Al-Noor Pharmacy	Hallstal Qaamas Street Opposite Mataraky Hospital		BANAN	Ac Sta	
I	Sumra's Pharmacy MEDINA	Al-Arbe'een Street, Sulayou		WERE FIRST		1
l	Al-Badi Plannecy	Al-AwaE Succe, near Al-Zahra's Cibric		ON THE MA	LAY AND	en-
	Al-Rawda Pharmacy	Al-Subsymi Street		PENINSULA		TAP
I	Al-Selam Phennecy DAMMAM	Al-Subaymi Street			YEARS AGO	. S
l	Al-Razz Pharmacy BIOFUF	Al-Maick (King) Street	8323973	Higgins Go	d by Tom shamsville, NY	
Ň	Al-Hegheni Pharmacy	Al-Padeloyyah Street	5828002	Butt sing Pressors Se	a contractive intelling	

ΰ

also the ten, but South took the Obviously, East-West could have done better. They could have taken five heart tricks, instead of four, if they had not blocked the suit. Had West won the heart at trick two with the ten and continued with the K-8, the defenders would have scored the first five tricks. West's mistake of winning the second trick with the eight was a fairly natural one, since it is normal to win tricks as cheaply as possible. But if, after seeing dummy, West had given proper consideration to his prospects of defeating the contract, he would have realized there was no hope of stopping three notrump unless his side could ake five heart tricks at once. Dummy had eight tricks in sight and South was sure to have the ace of clubs for his

hat his cause was lost unless ive heart tricks could be cashd right away - should have ominated West's thinking. Ipon East's return of the fivef hearts, West should intinctively have credited East



- 🕜 ⊅



			and the second	
	Dog 1	loud		
Ha	pag-L	Joyd	AG	
IAPAG LLOYD IS PL VE\$SE	EASED TO A		E ETAs OF	
ESSEL'S NAME	voy.	CARGO	E.T.A. DAMMAM	
AROUH	1335H	GEN.	26-12-1981	
ERRA EXPRESS	1422H	CONT.	31-12-1981	
	1423H	CONT.	03-01-1982	
	, LIVORNO	WILL BE A	CCEPTED	
ARSEILLES, GENOA R "WERRA EXPRES NSIGNEES ARE RE LIVERY ORDERS NGINAL BILLS OF L R FURTHER INFO	QUESTED AGAINST ADING OR RMATION	SURRENÉ BANK GU/	DER OF ARANTEES.	
R "WERRĂ EXPRES NSIGNEES ARE RE LIVERY ORDERS IGINAL BILLS OF L R FURTHER INFO	QUESTED AGAINST ADING OR RMATION	SURRENÉ BANK GU/	DER OF ARANTEES.	



RIYADH-TEL. 4762575-4762316-4768092 🔿

Chailman, SPECIAL SALE ON WESTERN AUTO BRAND MERCHANDISE

nternationa

PAGE 16

Paisley's 3rd force members arrested

BELFAST, Northern Ireland, Dec. 25 (AP) - The first arrests of members of the Rev. Ian Paisley's paramilitary "third force" were reported by police in Northern Ireland Friday.

A spokesman for the Royal Ulster Constabulary - the mainly Protestant police force in the troubled British province - said "a number of men" were arrested Thursday in County Fermanagh and would be charged in court next week in connection with operating illegal roadblocks.

The spokesman would not say exactly how many men were arrested or which specific charges they would face.

Paisley , who on Monday had his U.S. visa revoked preventing him from making a speaking jour to present the Ulster Protestaot case to Americans, formed his "third force" of some 15,000 men last month.

His action followed the slaying, by the mostly Roman Catholic Irish Republican Army, of the Rev. Robert Bradford, a leading Protestant politician and like Paisley, a member of the British Parliament.

Paisley said the third force would do the job the police and British Army were not doing - protect Protestants against the IRA, particularly in vulnerable border areas with the Irish Republic, such as County Fermanagh

Although there have been no previous arrests, Britain's secretary of state for the province, James Prior, and RUC chief const-able Jack Hermon had both warned they would not tolerate vigilante groups.

Sentence said



THE JAWS: Dan Miller, a marine biologist, said in San Francisco Thursday that the great white shark that took a large chunk of a Montery's surfer and his board, could be the world's largest shark. The surfer's death was instantaneous with damage done in one bite by the shark. Miller displays a jaw from a 16-foot white shark and behind it the portion of the spriboard from which the shark took the hite.

Body of shark victim found

PACIFIC GROVE, California, Dec. 25 (AP) - The body of a surfer mauled by a great white shark was recovered Thursday at the south end of Monterey Bay, authorities said.

La large chunk of 24-year-old Lewis Boren's body had been ripped away, said Monterey County coroner Harvey Hillbun. It's a classic example of a shark hite," he

Hillbun said. Additiooal ideotification was

planned through dental records. He apparently was just beyond the breaker line, waiting for a wave, lying on his board," Hillbuo speculated. "The shark approached from the left side, his mouth open, lunging toward his prey. When he hit, he had both the board and Lewis in his mouth. There's a large portion of his upper torso gone, from beneath the left armpit

Brazilians promote arms sales

BRAZILIA, Dec. 25 (AFP) - Salesmen at an exhibition ground at Sao Jose Dos Campos near Sao Paulo promote tanks and planes like the Rio de Janeiro and Salvador hotels show precious stooes to the tourists. Waves of foreign delegations pay visit to this "showroom" containing the pride of the

Brazilian armaments industry: Cascavel and Urutu tanks, and Xavante fighter aircraft. Brazil is No. 6 in the international arms

export husiness, according to the magazine Manchete. In 1982 it expects to carn \$1,500 million from abroad - what it usually carns from its coffee.

An officer in the army's equipment divi-sion declared: "Brazil needs money for its development. We should export everything we can, including arms." He and his fellow officers are proud of selling tanks to Iraq, used in fighting with Iran. The firm making the tanks is Engesa, one of whose aims is to replace the Soviet Union as tank supplier to China, where it sees a poteotial market for 2.000 tanks.

Engesa is currently turning out some 50 tanks a month to meet orders totaling \$200 million. It expects to triple this figure in 1982. Its most successful product is the Cascavel tank on wheels which has a Mercedes engine and a 90 mm cannon. It can move at 100 kms an hour, has a range of 1,000 kms, and can see in the night.

Another product is the amphibious Urutu troop transporter-cum-reconoaissance vehicle-cum-combat tank. It can be fitted with a 90 mm cannon or with 20 mm Oerlikon guns which are oow being made in Parana state southern Brazil.

Over the past few years Brazil has also won good business for its aircraft. France ordered 41 Xingu turboprops and also Bandeirantes. both of which can be used militarily. The Brazilian, Chilean and Gabonese air forces use the Bandeirante for reconnaissance and troop transport duties.

These planes are made by the state firm Embracr, which also produces a two-scat single-engine turboprop trainer called the Tucano. A training school at Oxford in Britain has ordered three.



Bring coupons for Big Savings, Big Discounts

Along Nicaragua border **Costa Rica alerts forces** down in the region, injuring five crewmen

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica, Dec. 25 (AP) -Costa Rica's security forces along the Nicaraguan border went on a state of alert Thursday after Nicaragua announced special measures against what it said were counterrevolutionary groups supposedly operating in the area.

Public Safety Minister Amulfo Carmona Indico said the alert was called despite measures taken earlier there.

Last month Costa Rica installed 32 military posts along the border but Carmona Indico said they would be reinforced after Nicaraguan Interior Minister Tomas Borge made charges that rightist guerrillas opposed to the revolutionary government in Nicaragua were operating aloog the border. Recently a Nicaraguan belicopter was shot Borge said receotly that at least 15 Nicaraguan soldiers have been killed in recent weeks in rightist attacks. Costa Rica has no military as such but

relies on a civilian police force for its infrequent defense needs. It was a supporter of the Nicaraguan revolution that brought the Sandinista National Liberation Front to power in a bloody civil war that ended in July of 1979 and many Sandinistas worked from bases in Costa Rica.

Relations have deteriorated somewhat since then as Nicaragua moved farther to the left. Borge recently mentioned that attacks on Sandinista forces by rightist forces could lead the country to a state of emergency or war. Nicaragua has not said what the special measures might entail.

Detention protested Haitians refuse food in U.S.

MIAMI, Dec. 25 (AP) -- About 700 Haitians went on a hunger strike on Thursday 10 protest their incarceration in a U.S. government detention camp, and the Roman Catholic archbishop of Miami appealed 10 Presideot Ronald Reagao for their "humane" release.

Only three Haitian women showed up for breakfast and none appeared for the main lunch meal at the center, a U.S. Immigration and Naturalizatioo Service spokeswoman, Beverly McFarland, said in Miami,

"The Haitians told us they wouldn't eat until they are released." she said. "It's their choice - we cao't force them to eat, but obviously we prefer people be eating."

GOLDSBORO, North Carolina, Dec. 25 (AFP) — The navigator of a U.S. Air Force Phantom" fighter-bomber which vanished on a mission a week-ago, was found at sea on Thursday lying unconscious in a dingby. But the pilot and the plane were still missing. A spokesman for Seymour Johnson Air

Meanwhile, Archbishop Edward McCarthy addressed 677 Haitians at the deteotion center and said he sympathized with their frustration. He called their hunger strike "a very human reaction to the very inhuman conditions (of refugees) being forced to live in here.

He also appealed for their release in a tele-gram to President Reagan. "As we witness the cruel suppression of humao rights in Poland, we must show the world that we - the people of the United States - still stand for freedom, liberty and justice," the telegram said.

"Your release of these Haitian detainees who have come to these shores seeking free-dom, liberty and justice will speak louder than any words,"

American plane, pilot still missing

erally good condition. The Phantom reportedly disappeared while trying to change course on a mission with another fighterbomber. The other plane tried unsuccessfully to radio it.

Air Force Col. Peter Kempf said that if its occupants had ejected from the plane, a distress signal would have gone off automati-

overturned in **Ecevit** case ANKARA. Dec. 25 (AP) — A militaty coort of appeal has at least partially over-

turned the four-month jail term imposed last month by a martial law court on former Turk-

ish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit, legal sources said here Friday. But Ecevit's lawyer. Sahin Gultekin, said he was puzzled by Thursday's appeals court ruling which he said may be released officially late Friday. The lawner said it was not clear late Friday. The lawyer said it was not clear whether the court had overturned, of merely reduced, Ecevit's jail term.

'the 56-year-old former Social Democratic political leader was convicted of violating a military communique banning public discussion of politics.

Gultekin said he would press for clarification in favor of overturning the sentence, in which case Ecevit would be released and retried. But legal sources said a retrial was unlikely under Turkish military litigation procedures.

They interpreted the appeal court's decision as reducing Ecevit's term by one month. He had been originally sentenced to three months in jail but this was increased to four months at last month's one-day trial.

The appeals court said the term had been "inappropriately increased" in a "technical error," according to the sources. The ruling followed intervention by the Defense Ministry on behalf of Ecevit, who surrendered to military authorities 22 days ago and was put in a civilian prison in Ankara, the sources said.

Ecevit is expected to be released within five weeks, anyway, on good behavior. He look stacks of books with him into his cell and told reporters he was going to write an essay on "Scandinavian social-democratic experience" while in prison.

Ecevit was convicted after talking to foreign reporters in his home about what he termed "insinuations" by Gen Kenan Evren, military chief of staff who took power in September 1980.

Premier alerts Guyana

GEORGETOWN, Guyana, Dec. 25 (AFP) - Prime Minister Ptolemy Reid called on his countrymen Friday to be prepared for military confrontation with neighboring Venezuela if that country used arms in enforcing its territorial claim over Guyana's Essequibo region.

Nine days ago. Venczuela informed Guyana as well as Britain that it did not intend extending the 1970 Port of Spain Protocol under which Caracas and Georgetown agreed to shelve their border dispute beyond its 12-year time span of application.

Frenchman released

PARIS, Dec. 25 (R) - Jean-Paul Silve, a French amateur photographer sentenced to five years imprisonment in Afghanistan for supporting Mujahedeen, has been released after serving nine months, the Foreign Ministry said Friday. Silve, 21, was released Thursday and reported immediately to the French Emhassy, a ministry spokeswoman said.

said Boren vanished Saturday while surfing in the chilly waters off this small community

south of San Francisco. His knee board - a shorter version of the popular surfboard -was found later, blood-stained and with a large section bitten out of it. Doren, a welder aod veteran surfer, was

identified by a seagull tatoo on one arm.

tojust above the hip". Experts said the shark is probably 21 fect long and weighs more that two tons. The largest great white ever captured, off the coasst of Cuba, was about 21 feet long. Sharks up to 40 feet long have been reported, although none that size has been caught.

After its Xavante fighter plane, used by the Paraguay and Togo air forces, Embraer is also to market the new sonic fighter jointly produced with Italy's Aermacchi and Acritalia companies. This fighter is similar in many respects to the American Skyhawk, and the Brazilian and Italian forces will start tak-

ing deliveries in 1986. Maschete magazine says Embraer, which this year turned out its 400th Bandeirante, invoiced foreign customers for \$100 million in 1981. The Brazilian light arms and rocket husiness is also expanding fast.

Force Base near here said a trawler disco-vered 26-year-old Lt. Thomas Tiller some 60 kms southeast of Charlestoo, south Carolina. He was admitted to a oavy hospital in Charleston suffering from exhaustion but in geo-

Schmidt left Hamburg Friday with his wife

for a two-week holiday in the United States where he will meet President Rooald Reagan

TheReagan-Schmidt talks, postponed sev-eral times due to problems in West Germany

and the Polish crisis, will be the first meeting

cally, showing where the crew had landed. But the signal was never activated. Col. Kempf said it was the first time he had ever beard of a plane disappearing without a trace.

Schmidt, wife leave for U.S. holiday HAMBURG, West Germany, Dec. 25 (AFP) — West German Chancellor Heimut

of the two since the Ottawa summit last summer.

Observers in Bonn said Poland would undoubtedly be discussed in January, adding that West Germany, opposed to political and economic sanctions against Poland's martial law regime, did not hold the same views as the United States. The 63-year-old chancellor and his wife Hannelore will spend their U.S. vacation oo an islaod off the Florida coast.

After the storybook meeting **Progeria kids get confidence**

NEW YORK, Dec. 25 (AP) — The storybook meeting of a wizened South Afri-can boy and a tiny Texan who share the rare early aging disease known as progeria has given joy, hope and self-confidence to other sufferers around the world.

"They are my brothers. We look alike," Vrispin Mitante, an 8-year-old sufferer in the Philippines, said when shown a photograph of the two boys - Fransie Geringer and Mickey Hays.

Fransie, the 8-year-old son of a gold miner from Orkney, South Africa, was among the first progeria victims ever to talk publicly about the loneliness of the disease. His old man's body and wrinkled, hald head made him an exile in the world of normal people. Last month he came to the United States, to

meet his fantasy hero Pinocchio at Disoeyland and — more importantly — to meet 9-year-old Mickey of Hallsville, Texas. Like Fransie. Mickey grew up thinking he was the

only victim. The boys hit it off, and their meeting was widely reported. Now, like Mickey's Pinoc-chio — the pupper who struggled to become a normal boy — they have become symbols of hope for a small group of youngsters around the world --- and the parents who spare their sadness

Until Fransic and Mickey were united, most progeria victims never had seen anyone else who looked like them. They all look remarkably alike, with wrinkled heads, small stature and wizened toes.

In the United States, there are 10 known cases of the disease, estimated to afflict one in 8 million children. Victims usually die in their teens of heart disease — although a 26-year-old sufferer became known during the Disneyland meeting.

For Linda Carney, 35, of Canisteo, New York, whose 2-year-old son Lonnie was recently diagnosed as a progeria victim, there is now someone to share the burden. She sent two pages of questions to Mickey's mother, Cindy Edwards, 28, asking what to expect as her son grows older. Mrs. Edwards, divorced from Mickey's father and remarried, sent a picture on Mickey along with the reply.

Now Lonnie carries the picture around "all the time. He looks just like him," said Mrs. Carney. "Lonnie points to the picture and then says his own name afterward. This is good in a way. He realizes there's someone else. He doesn't have to go through life thinking he's alone," she said.

Later, Mrs. Carney, who also appeared in news stories about the disease, heard from Gertrude Barnard, of Warner Rohins, Georgia, another progeria mother anxious to trade information.

One woman who saw a picture of Fransie in the newspaper thought it was her 4-year-old ne phew, Peedie Snipes, who lives in Graham, North Carolina. Peedle's mother, Susan Snipes, a 28-year-old textile worker, has since called Mickey's family and made tentative plans to visit them in a few months.

"I'm looking forward to meeting another child progeria." she said. "I'd like to see how he performs and carries himself."

The coverage of Mickey and Fransie's meeting hrought two other progeria victims and their relatives to Anaheim, California, to meet them - Alicia Gowans, 11, of San Jose, California, and Meg Casey. 26, of Milford, Connecticut, who wanted to offer the children hope that they might beat the odds and live to be her age.

A third progeria child, whose family rejected all publicity, invited the two famales to her California home for dinner one even-

Contact with people like themselves gave the victims confidence. Judy Mermel, Alicia's teacher at a San Jose school for physically handicapped children, said the shy, quiet girl's "self-image has shot up. She just flies around our school. She's talking out and thinks she's hot stuff."

With the publicity, Fransie, who didn't attend school to avoid teasing by classmates, and Mickey, who balked at trips to the grocery store because people stared, ceased to be targets of ridicule and emerged as celebraties recognized at airports, toy stores and on tours around the country.

Their meeting attracted more media attention "than most anything we've ever seco out here, including visits of heads of state and top U.S. government officials." said Bob Roth, manager of Publicity and Public Relatioos at Disneyland.

Mrs. Edwards said that since Disneyland, life is much better for her family. "It was the best week of our lives," she said. "It was almost as if somebody stopped time for us."

Mrs. Edwards said the bond with Fransie gave Mickey a more solid identity, and her own nine and a half years of loneliness were ended because she discussed her fears and hopes with other progeria parents.

"It does a lot for a person to have somebody say, 'I know how you feel,' and believe them," sbe said.

After two weeks touring central Florida Fransie left for home last Sunday with a collection of 16 Pinocchio dolls and a specially packaged box of presents. His father, Herman, said he would try to enroll Fransie in school.

in Washinton on Jan. 5.

TO ALL CLIENTS OF SAUDI AMERICAN BANK IN JEDDAH

ALL BANKING SERVICES INCLUDING CASH ARE NOW AVAILABLE TO OUR VALUED CLIENTS AT OUR CURRENT LOCATION IN THE SOUTH TOWER OF REDEC PLAZA. OUR TELEPHONE NUMBER REMAINS UNCHANGED

653-2255

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION.

